

Device Modeling Report

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REMARK : SAMPLE A



Bee Technologies Inc.

DIODE MODEL

Pspice model Parameter	Model description
IS	Saturation Current
N	Emission Coefficient
RS	Series Resistance
IKF	High-injection Knee Current
CJO	Zero-bias Junction Capacitance
M	Junction Grading Coefficient
VJ	Junction Potential
ISR	Recombination Current Saturation Value
BV	Reverse Breakdown Voltage(a positive value)
IBV	Reverse Breakdown Current(a positive value)
TT	Transit Time

BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR MODEL

Pspice model Parameter	Model description
NR	Reverse Emission Coefficient
RB	Base Resistance
RC	Series Collector Resistance
CJE	Zero-bias Emitter-Base Junction Capacitance
CJC	Zero-bias Collector-Base Junction Capacitance
TF	Forward Transit Time
TR	Reverse Transit Time

VOLTAGE CONTROLLED VOLTAGE SOURCE MODEL(VCVS)

E<Name><(+)Node><(–)Node>VALUE={Expression}

E<Name><(+)Node><(–)Node>TABLE={Expression}

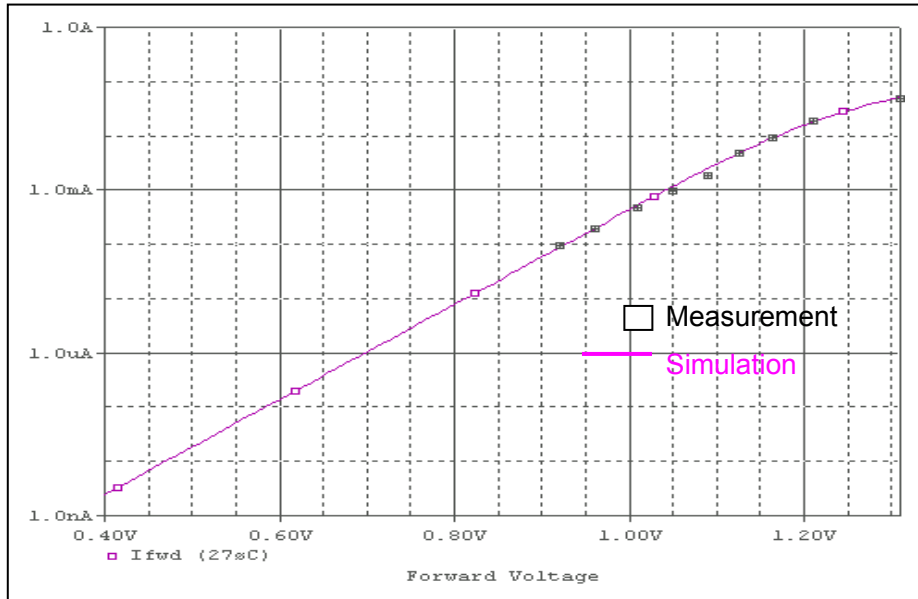
VOLTAGE CONTROLLED CURRENT SOURCE MODEL(VCCS)

E<Name><(+)Node><(–)Node>VALUE={Expression}

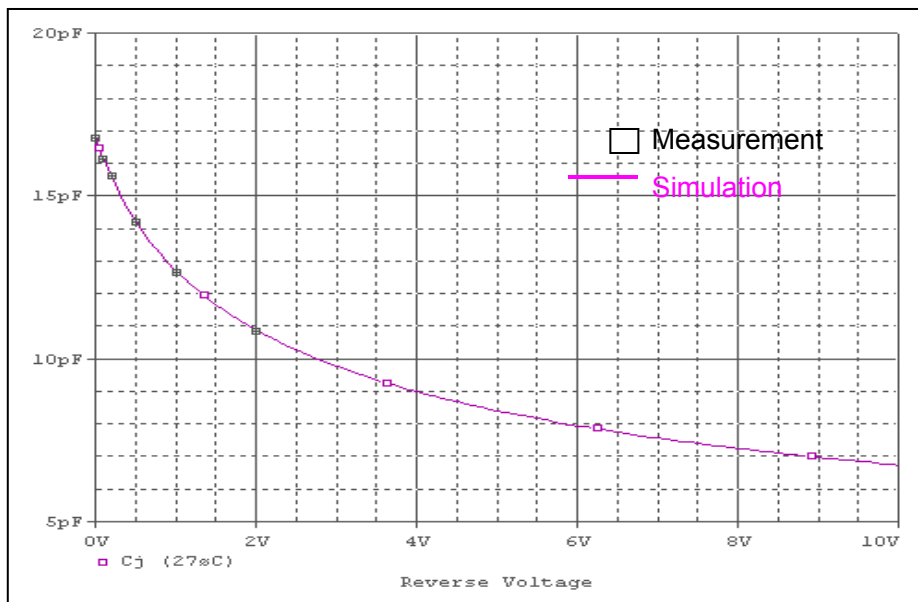
CURRENT CONTROLLED MODEL(W)

Pspice model Parameter	Model description
I OFF	Controlling current to Off state
I ON	Controlling current to On state
R OFF	Off Resistance
R ON	On Resistance

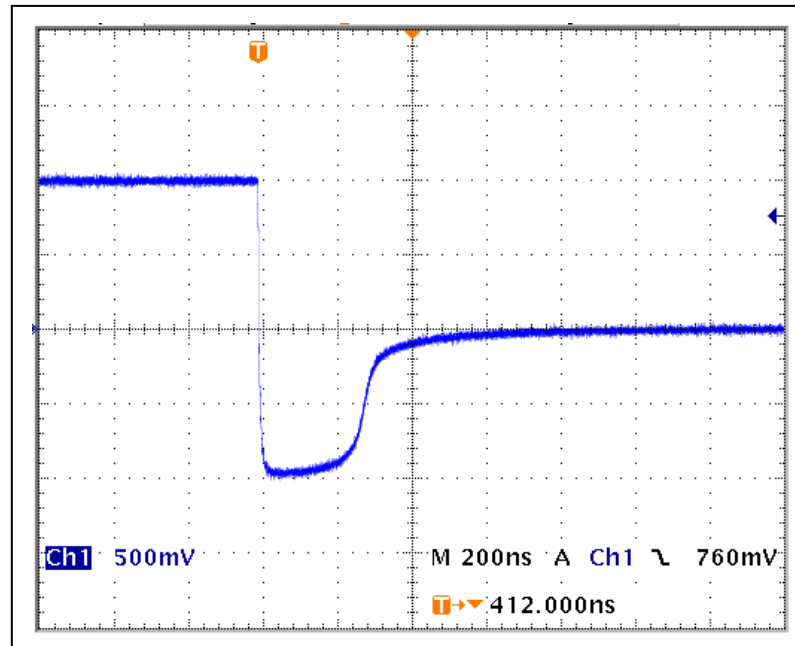
Input Device Forward Current Characteristics



Input Device Junction Capacitance Characteristics



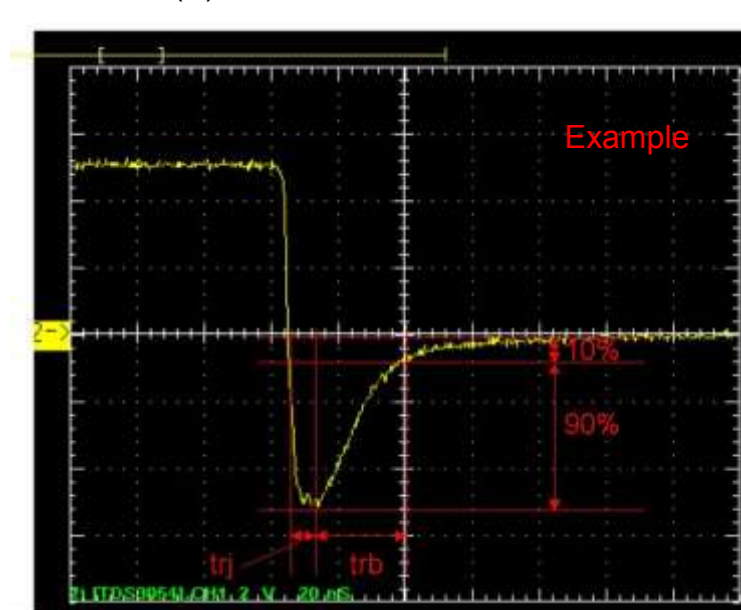
Input Device Reverse Recovery Characteristics



$trj=120n(s)$

$trb=288n(s)$

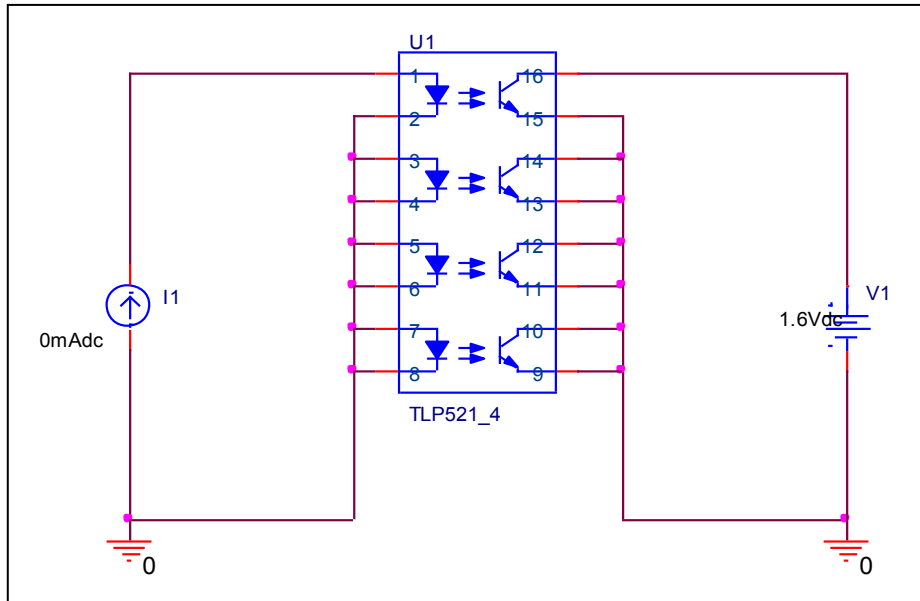
Conditions: $I_{fwd}=I_{rev}=0.04(A)$, $R_I=50$



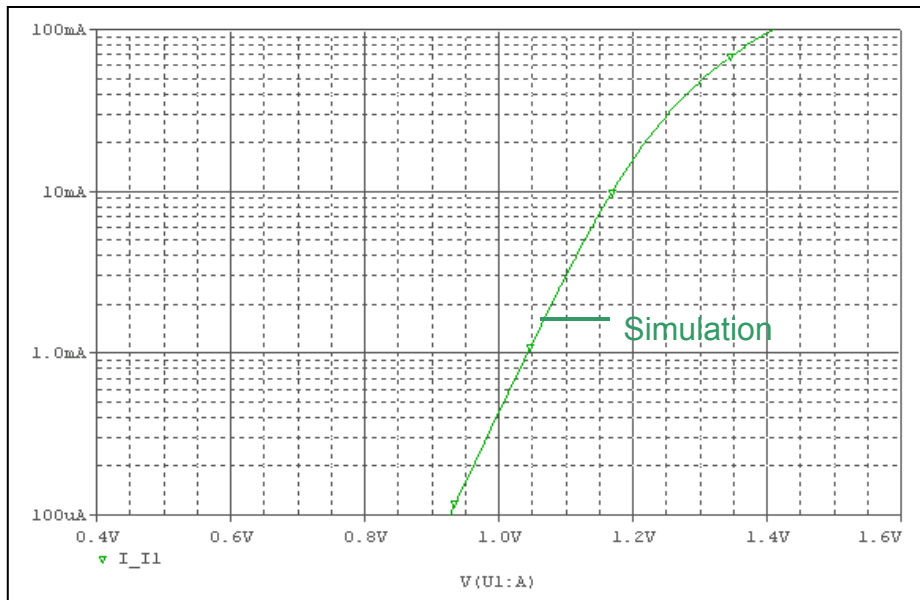
Relation between trj and trb

LED IV Curve Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result

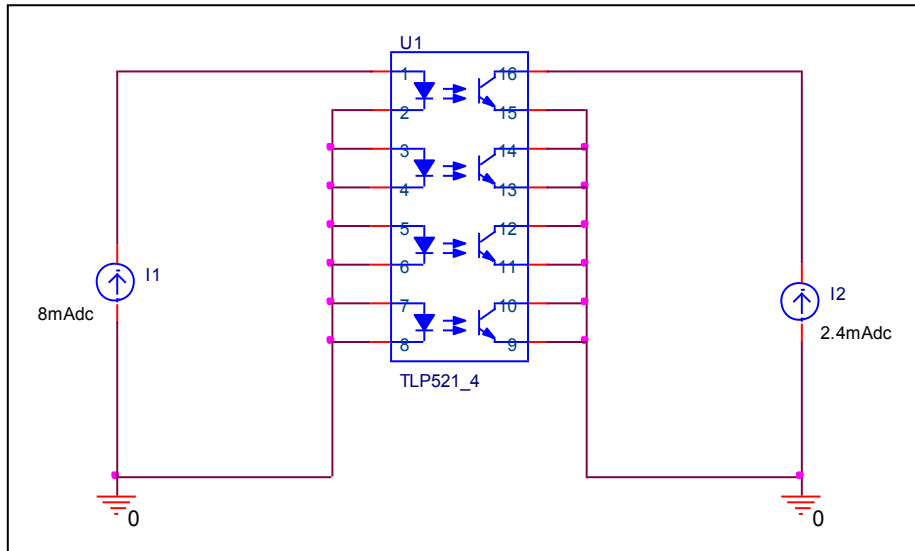


Comparison Table

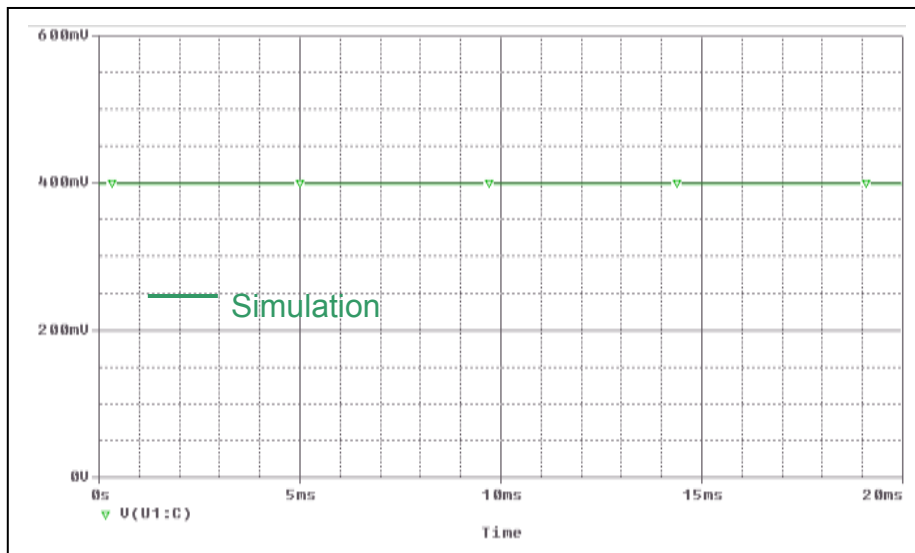
Ifwd(A)	Vfwd(V)		% Error
	Measurement	Simulation	
0.0001	0.92	0.927116	0.773
0.0002	0.96	0.961572	0.164
0.0005	1.01	1.0076	-0.238
0.001	1.05	1.0427	-0.695
0.002	1.09	1.0785	-1.055
0.005	1.125	1.1283	0.293
0.01	1.165	1.1697	0.403
0.02	1.21	1.2182	0.678
0.05	1.31	1.3060	-0.305

Transistor Saturation Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result

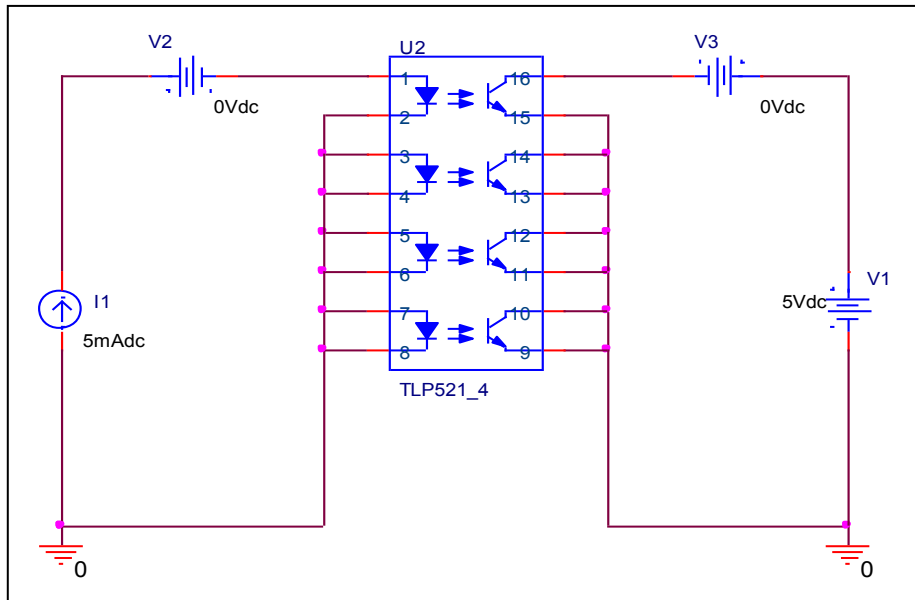


Comparison Table

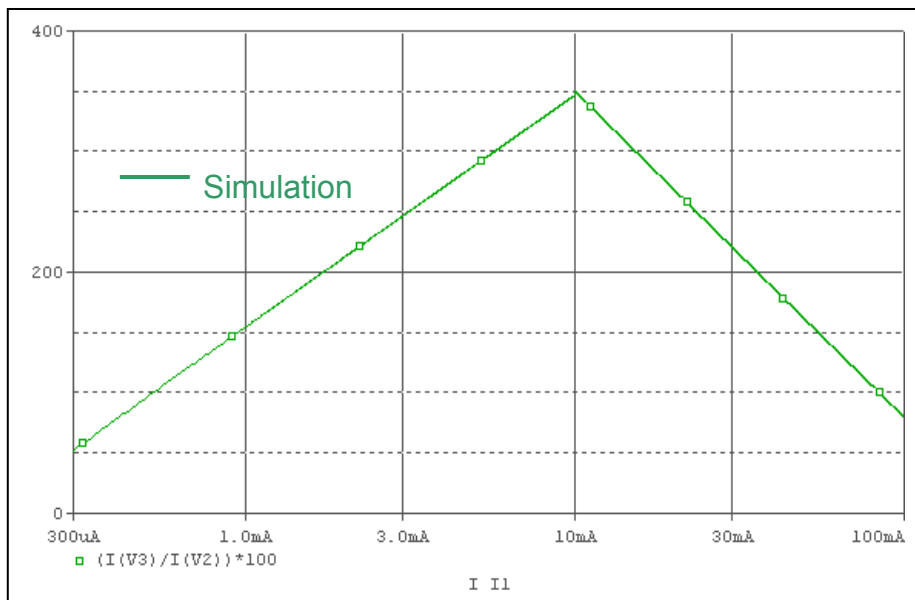
	Measurement	Simulation	% Error
$V_{ce} \text{ (sat)}$	0.4 V	0.398485 V	-0.379

CTR(Current Transfer Ratio) Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result



Rise Curve Table

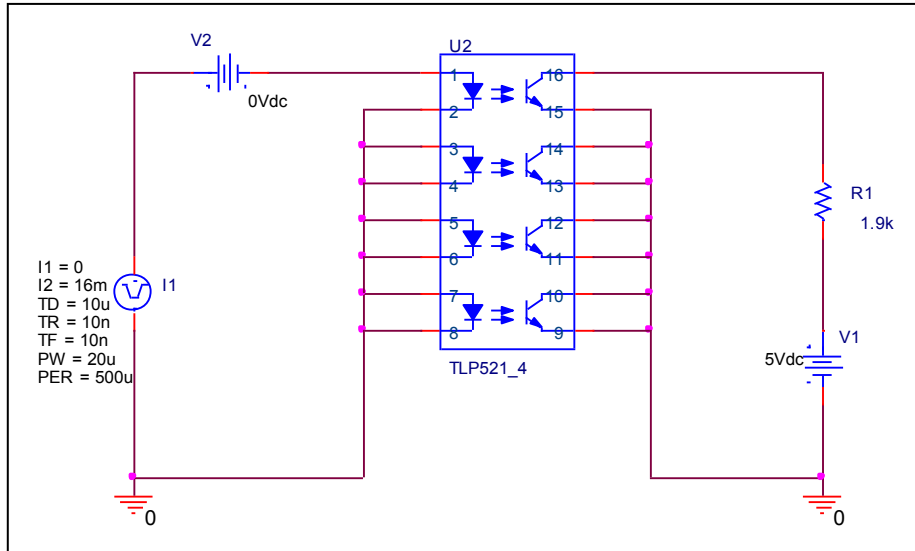
If(mA)	CTR(%)		% Error
	Measurement	Simulation	
0.5	95	95.875	0.921
1	160	154.340	-3.538
3	250	246.570	-1.372
5	300	289.174	-3.609
8	330	328.211	-0.542
10	350	350.044	0.013

Fall Curve Table

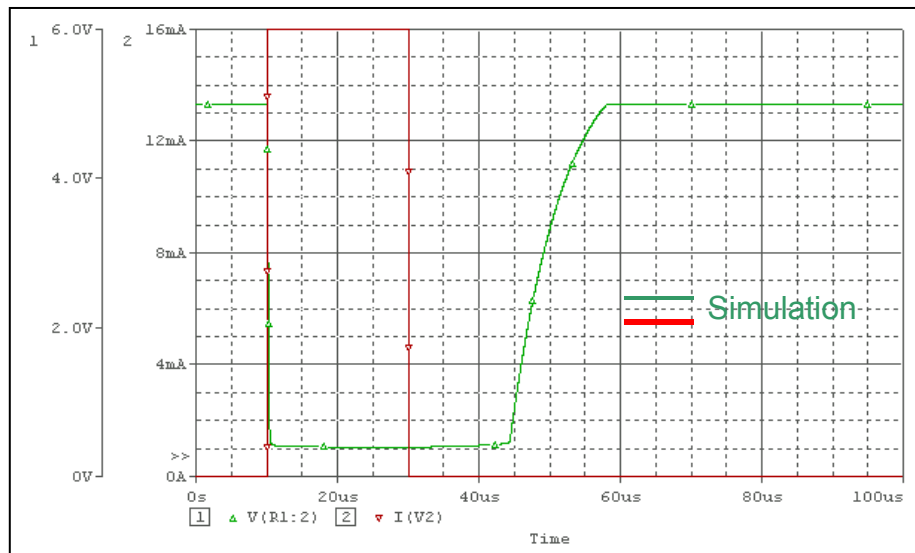
If(mA)	CTR(%)		% Error
	Measurement	Simulation	
10	350	350.044	0.013
20	280	268.431	-4.132
30	230	220.757	-4.019
40	190	186.974	-1.593
50	160	160.801	0.501
60	140	139.438	-0.401

Switching Time Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result



Comparison Table

$V_{CC}=5\text{V}, I_F=16\text{mA}, R_L=1.9\text{k}\Omega$	Measurement	Simulation	% Error
T_s (us)	15	14.976	-0.160
T_{off} (us)	25	24.938	-0.248