Photocouplers GaAs Infrared LED & Photo Transistor

# TLP385

#### 1. Applications

- Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)
- AC Adapters
- I/O Interface Boards

### 2. General

TLP385 is a photocoupler of high isolation type that consists of phototransistor optically coupled to gallium arsenide infrared emitting diode in a 4-pin SO6L package.

 $\mathrm{TLP385}$  is guaranteed high isolation voltage (5000 Vrms).

Since TLP385 has a small and thin package compared with a standard DIP package, is it is suitable for high-density surface mounting applications such as programmable controllers.

### 3. Features

- (1) Collector-emitter voltage: 80 V (min)
- (2) Current transfer ratio: 50 % (min) GB Rank: 100 % (min)
- (3) Isolation voltage: 5000 Vrms (min)
- (4) Operating temperature: -55 to 110 °C
- (5) Safety standard

UL-approved: UL1577 File No.E67349

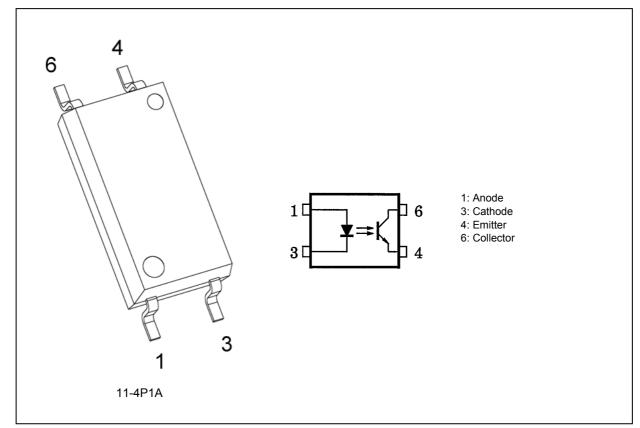
cUL-approved: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349

CQC-approved: GB4943.1, GB8898

VDE-approved: Option (D4) EN60747-5-5, approval No. 40040216 (Note)

Note: When an EN60747-5-5 approved type is needed, please designate the **Option (D4)**.

### 4. Packaging and Pin Assignment



### 5. Principle of Operation

### 5.1. Mechanical Parameters

Characteristics	Min	Unit
Creepage distances	8.0	mm
Clearance	8.0	
Internal isolation thickness	0.4	

### 6. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)

	Characteristics		Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		١ <sub>F</sub>		50	mA
	Input forward current derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 90 °C)	$\Delta I_F / \Delta T_a$		-1.43	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)		I <sub>FP</sub>	(Note 1)	1	A
	Input power dissipation		PD		100	mW
	Input power dissipation derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 90 °C)	$\Delta P_D / \Delta T_a$		-2.86	mW/°C
	Input reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>		5	V
	Junction temperature		Tj		125	°C
Detector	Collector-emitter voltage		V <sub>CEO</sub>		80	V
	Emitter-collector voltage		V <sub>ECO</sub>		7	
	Collector current		Ι <sub>C</sub>		50	mA
	Collector power dissipation		Pc		150	mW
	Collector power dissipation derating	$(T_a \ge 25 \ ^\circ C)$	$\Delta P_C / \Delta T_a$		-1.5	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Tj		125	°C
Common	Operating temperature		T <sub>opr</sub>		-55 to 110	
	Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>		-55 to 125	
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T <sub>sol</sub>		260	
	Total power dissipation		PT		200	mW
	Total power dissipation derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_T / \Delta T_a$		-2.0	mW/°C
	Isolation voltage	AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %	BVS	(Note 2)	5000	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: Pulse width (PW)  $\leq$  0.1 ms, f = 100 Hz

Note 2: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

# 7. Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

	Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
LED	Input forward voltage	V <sub>F</sub>		I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	1.1	1.25	1.4	V
	Input reverse current	l <sub>R</sub>		V <sub>R</sub> = 5 V	_	_	5	μA
	Input capacitance	Ct		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	_	30	—	pF
Detector	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage	V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>		I <sub>C</sub> = 0.5 mA	80	_	_	V
	Emitter-collector breakdown voltage	V <sub>(BR)ECO</sub>		I <sub>E</sub> = 0.1 mA	7	_	_	
	Dark Current	I <sub>DARK</sub>		V <sub>CE</sub> = 48 V	_	0.01	0.08	μA
				V <sub>CE</sub> = 48 V, T <sub>a</sub> = 85 °C	_	2	50	
	Collector-emitter capacitance	C <sub>CE</sub>		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		10	_	pF

#### 8. Coupled Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Current transfer ratio	I <sub>C</sub> /I <sub>F</sub>	(Note 1)	I <sub>F</sub> = 5 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V	50	_	600	%
			I <sub>F</sub> = 5 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V, Rank GB	100	_	600	
Saturated current transfer ratio	I <sub>C</sub> /I <sub>F(sat)</sub>		I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 0.4 V	_	60	_	
			$I_F$ = 1 mA, $V_{CE}$ = 0.4 V, Rank GB	30	_	_	
Collector-emitter saturation voltage	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>		I <sub>F</sub> = 8 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 2.4 mA	_	_	0.3	V
			I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 0.2 mA		0.13	_	
			I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 0.2 mA, Rank GB		_	0.3	
OFF-state collector current	I <sub>C(off)</sub>		V <sub>F</sub> = 0.7 V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 48 V	_	_	10	μA

Note 1: See Table 8.1 for current transfer ratio.

#### Table 8.1 Current Transfer Ratio (CTR) Rank (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)

Rank	Test Condition	Current transfer ratio I <sub>C</sub> /I <sub>F</sub> Min	Current transfer ratio I <sub>C</sub> /I <sub>F</sub> Max	Marking of classification	Unit
Blank	I <sub>F</sub> = 5 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V	50	600	Blank, YE, GR, GB, Y+, G, G+, BL, B	%
Y		50	150	YE	
GR		100	300	GR	
GB		100	600	GB	
YH		75	150	Y+	
GRL		100	200	G	
GRH		150	300	G+	
BL		200	600	BL	
BLL		200	400	В	

Note: Specify both the part number and a rank in this format when ordering. Example: TLP385(GB,E For safety standard certification, however, specify the part number alone. Example: TLP385(GB,E: TLP385

#### 9. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	CS	(Note 1)	V <sub>S</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		0.8	—	pF
Isolation resistance	R <sub>S</sub>	(Note 1)	$V_S$ = 500 V, RH $\leq$ 60 %	$1  imes 10^{12}$	1014	—	Ω
Isolation voltage	BVS	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	5000	_	_	Vrms
			AC, 1 s in oil	_	10000	_	
			DC, 60 s in oil	_	10000		Vdc

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

### 10. Switching Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25 \text{ °C}$ )

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>		$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}, I_C = 2 \text{ mA},$	_	2	_	μS
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>		R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ω		3	_	
Turn-on time	t <sub>on</sub>				3	_	
Turn-off time	t <sub>off</sub>				3	_	
Turn-on time	t <sub>on</sub>		See Fig. 10.1	_	0.5	_	
Storage time	ts		R <sub>L</sub> = 1.9 kΩ, V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 16 mA		25		
Turn-off time	t <sub>off</sub>				40	_	

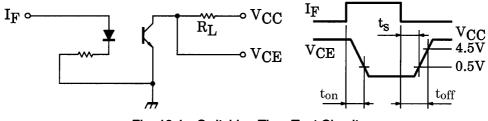
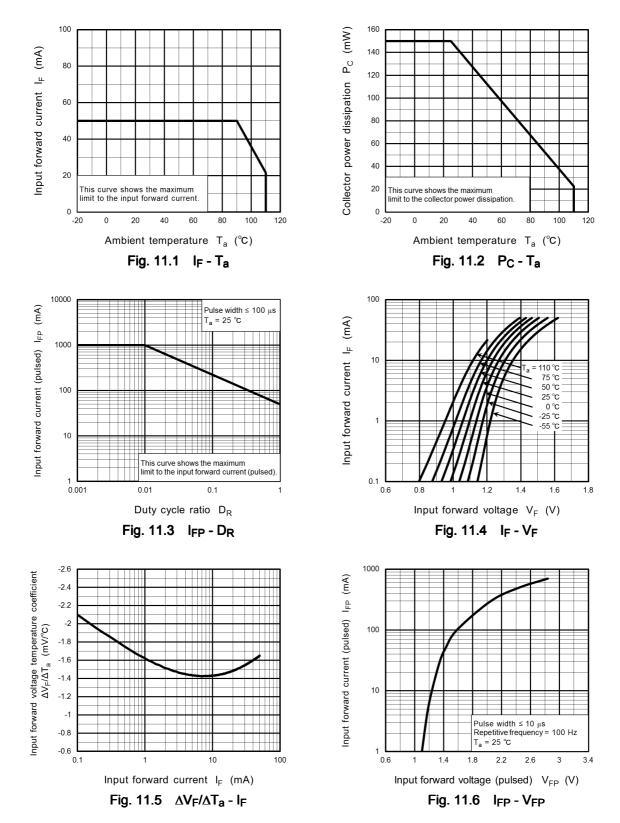
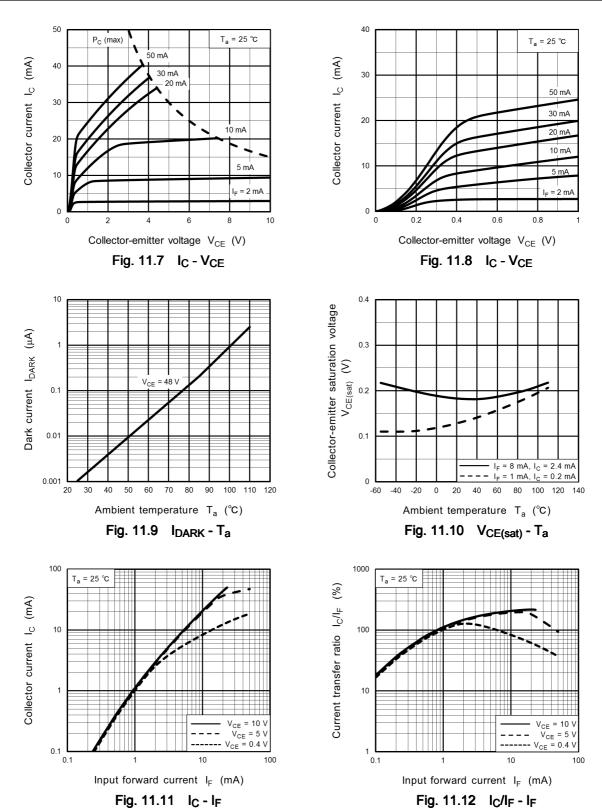
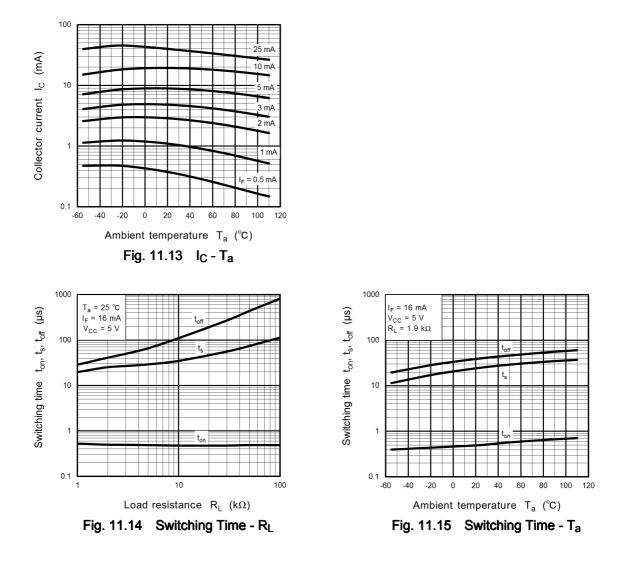


Fig. 10.1 Switching Time Test Circuit

# 11. Characteristics Curves (Note)







Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

### 12. Soldering and Storage

### 12.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

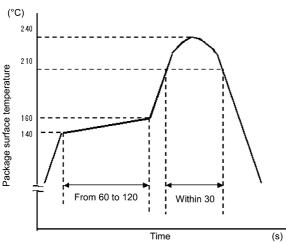
When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.

(See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)

Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



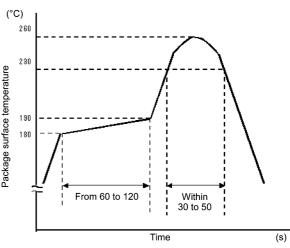
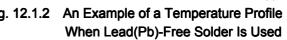


Fig. 12.1.1 An Example of a Temperature Profile Fig. 12.1.2 An Example of a Temperature Profile When Sn-Pb Eutectic Solder Is Used



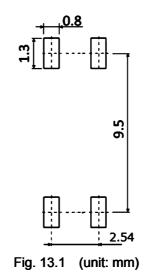
- When using soldering flow (Applicable to both eutectic solder and Lead(Pb)-Free solder) Apply preheating of 150 °C(package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds. Mounting condition of 260 °C within 10 seconds is recommended. Flow soldering must be performed once.
- When using soldering Iron Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

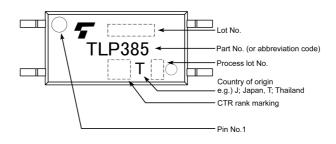
#### 12.2. Precautions for General Storage

- Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.

### 13. Land Pattern Dimensions (for reference only)



### 14. Marking



### 15. EN60747-5-5 Option (D4) Specification

• Part number: TLP385 (Note)

The following part naming conventions are used for the devices that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

Example: TLP385(D4GR-TL,E

D4: EN60747 option

GR: CTR rank

TL: Tape type

E: [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE (Note 1)

Note: Use TOSHIBA standard type number for safety standard application.

e.g., TLP385(D4GR-TL,  $E \rightarrow TLP385$ 

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

Description	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Application classification			
for rated mains voltage $\leq$ 300 Vrms for rated mains voltage $\leq$ 600 Vrms		I-I∨ I-III	_
Climatic classification		55 / 110 / 21	-
Pollution degree		2	_
Maximum operating insulation voltage	VIORM	1140	Vpeak
Input to output test voltage, Method A $V_{pr} = 1.6 \times V_{IORM}$ , type and sample test $t_p = 10$ s, partial discharge < 5 pC	Vpr	1824	Vpeak
Input to output test voltage, Method B V <sub>pr</sub> =1.875 × V <sub>IORM</sub> , 100 % production test t <sub>p</sub> = 1 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	V <sub>pr</sub>	2140	Vpeak
Highest permissible overvoltage (transient overvoltage, t <sub>pr</sub> = 60 s)	VTR	8000	Vpeak
Safety limiting values (max. permissible ratings in case of fault, also refer to thermal derating curve) current (input current I <sub>F</sub> , P <sub>SO</sub> = 0) power (output or total power dissipation) temperature	l <sub>si</sub> P <sub>so</sub> Tsi	250 400 150	mA mW °C
Insulation resistance $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_a = 25 \text{ °C}$ $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_a = 100 \text{ °C}$ $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_a = \text{ T}_{si}$	R <sub>si</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>12</sup> ≥ 10 <sup>11</sup> ≥ 10 <sup>9</sup>	Ω

Fig. 15.1 EN60747 Insulation Characteristics

Minimum creepage distance	Cr	8.0 mm
Minimum clearance	CI	8.0 mm
Minimum insulation thickness	ti	0.4 mm
Comparative tracking index	CTI	175

Fig. 15.2 Insulation Related Specifications (Note)

- Note: If a printed circuit is incorporated, the creepage distance and clearance may be reduced below this value. (e.g., at a standard distance between soldering eye centers of 9.5 mm). If this is not permissible, the user shall take suitable measures.
- Note: This photocoupler is suitable for **safe electrical isolation** only within the safety limit data. Maintenance of the safety data shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

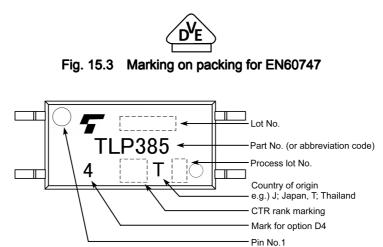
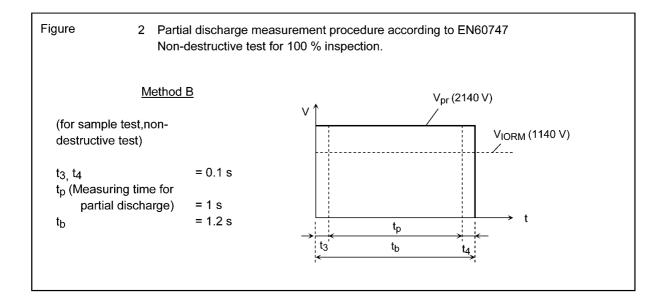
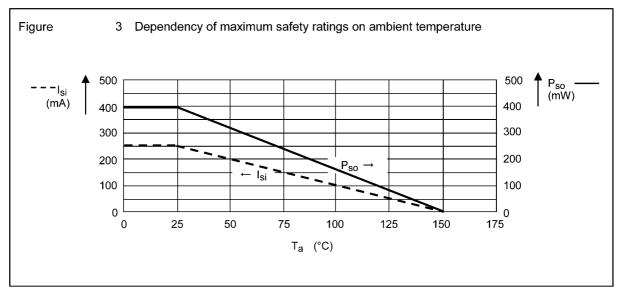


Fig. 15.4 Marking Example (Note)

Note: The above marking is applied to the photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

0	-	asurement procedure according to EN60747 alification and sampling tests.
<u>Method</u> (for type and sampling t destructive tests)	_	$V \uparrow V_{INITIAL}(8 \text{ kV})$ $V \uparrow V_{pr} (1824 \text{ V})$
t <sub>1</sub> , t <sub>2</sub> t3, t4	= 1 to 10 s = 1 s	VIORM (1140 V)
t <sub>p</sub> (Measuring time for		
partial discharge)	= 10 s	$0 \xrightarrow{t} t \xrightarrow{t} t \xrightarrow{t} t \xrightarrow{t} t$
t <sub>b</sub>	= 12 s	$t_3$ $t_p$ $t_4$
t <sub>ini</sub>	= 60 s	t <sub>1</sub> t <sub>ini</sub> t <sub>2</sub> t <sub>b</sub>







### 16. Embossed-Tape Packing (TPL), (TPR) Specification for Mini-Flat Photocouplers

#### 16.1. Applicable Package

Package Name	Product Type
SO6L	Long creepage mini flat coupler

#### 16.2. Product Naming Conventions

Type of package used for shipment is denoted by a symbol suffix after a part number. The method of classification is as below.

Example) TLP385(GR-TPL,E

Part number: TLP385 CTR rank: GR Tape type: TPL [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E **(Note)** 

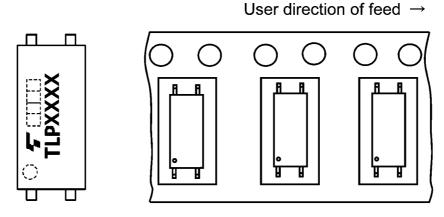
Note: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.
RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

#### 16.3. Tape Dimensions Specification

TPL:L direction, TPR:R direction

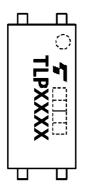
### 16.3.1. Orientation of Device in Relation to Direction of Feed

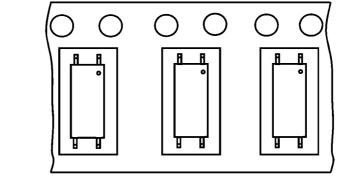
Device orientation in the carrier cavities as shown in Fig. 16.3.1.1



L direction

User direction of feed  $\rightarrow$ 





R direction

Fig. 16.3.1.1 Device Orientation

# 16.3.2. Packing Quantity

 $3000 \mathrm{\ pcs} \mathrm{\ per} \mathrm{\ reel}$ 

### 16.3.3. Empty Cavities

Table 16.3.3.1	<b>Empty Cavities</b>
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Characteristics	Criterion	Remarks
Occurrences of 2 or more successive empty cavities		Within any given 40-mm section of tape, not including leader and trailer
Single empty cavity	6 devices (max) per reel	Not including leader and trailer

### 16.3.4. Tape Leader and Trailer

The start end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities. The hub end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities and two empty turns only for a cover tape.

#### 16.3.5. Tape Dimensions

Tape material: Plastic (for protection against static electricity)

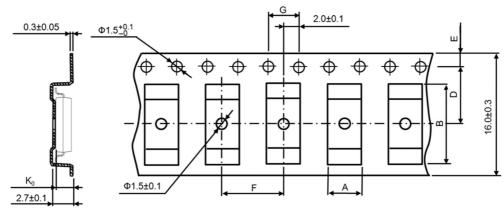


Fig. 16.3.5.1 Tape Dimensions



Symbol	Dimension	Remark
A	4.24	—
В	10.4	_
D	7.5	Center line of embossed cavity and sprocket hole
E	1.75	Distance between tape edge and sprocket hole center
F	8.0	—
G	4.0	Cumulative error $\pm$ 0.2 (max) per 10 sprocket holes
K <sub>0</sub>	2.4	Internal space

#### 16.3.6. Reel specification

Material: Plastic(for protection against static electricity)

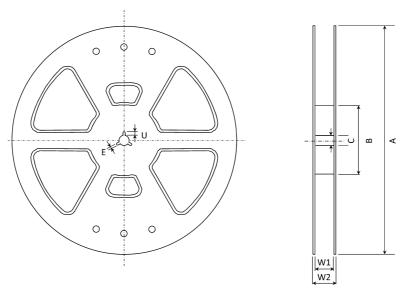


Fig. 16.3.6.1 Reel Dimensions

	· · ·
Symbol	Dimension
A	$\phi 330\pm 2$
В	$\varphi 100 \pm 1$
С	$\varphi 13 \pm 0.5$
E	$\textbf{2.0}\pm\textbf{0.5}$
U	$4.0\pm0.5$
W1	$17.5\pm0.5$
W2	$21.4 \pm 1.0$

Table 16.3.6.1	<b>Reel Dimensions</b>	(unit: mm)
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#### 16.4. Packing

Either one reel or ten reels (maximum) of photocouplers are packed in a shipping carton.

#### 16.5. Label Format

The label on each carton provides the part number, quantity, lot number, the Toshiba logo, CTR rank, etc.

#### 16.6. Ordering Information

When placing an order, please specify the part number, CTR rank, tape type and quantity as shown in the following example.

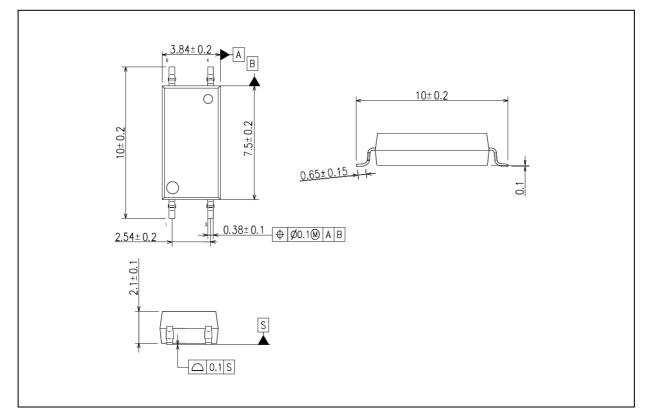
Example) TLP385(GR-TPL,E 3000 pcs

Part number: TLP385 CTR rank: GR Tape type: TPL(L direction) [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E **(Note)** Quantity (must be a multiple of 3000 pcs): 3000 pcs

Note: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility. RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

### Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.128 g (typ.)

	Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-4P1A	

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