

# Device Modeling Report

COMPONENTS: BIPOLEAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR  
PART NUMBER: 2SD2623  
MANUFACTURER: PANASONIC

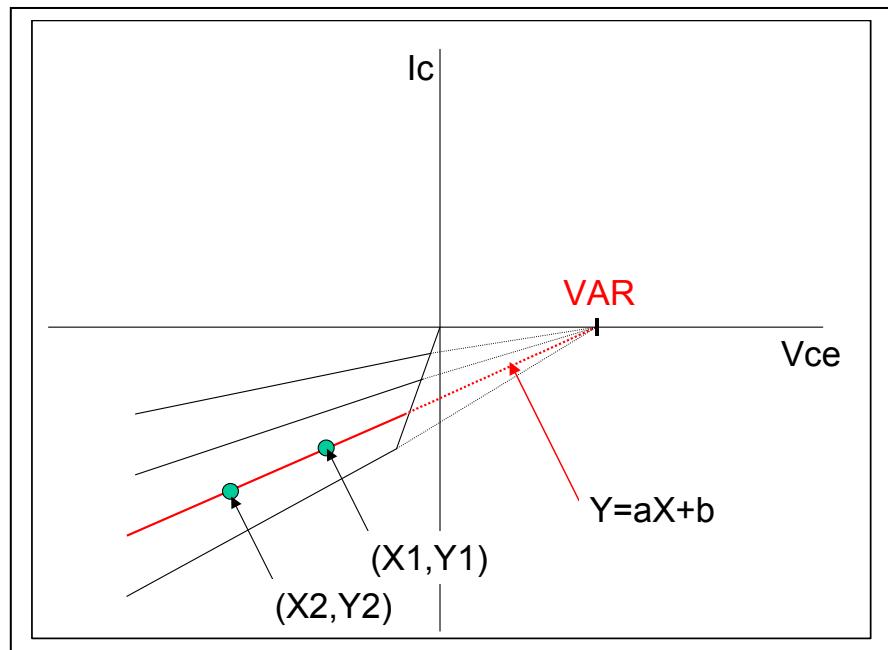
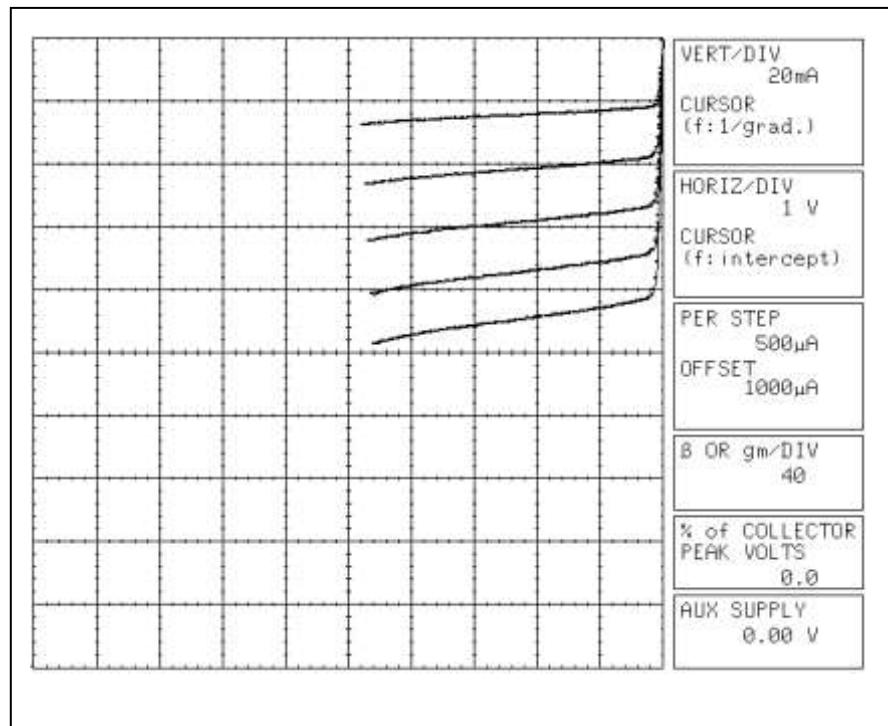


**Bee Technologies Inc.**

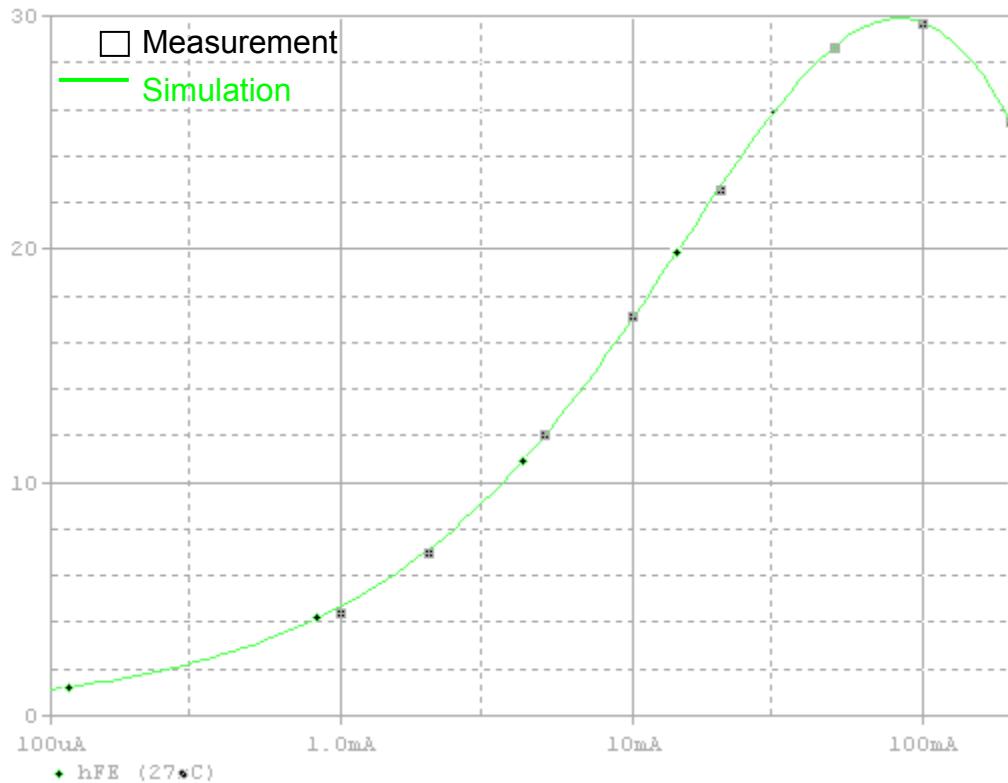
| PSpice model parameter | Model description   |
|------------------------|---|
| IS                     | Saturation Current  |
| BF                     | Ideal Maximum Forward Beta                                  |
| NF                     | Forward Current Emission Coefficient                        |
| VAF                    | Forward Early Voltage                                       |
| IKF                    | Forward Beta Roll-off Knee Current                          |
| ISE                    | Non-ideal Base-Emitter Diode Saturation Current             |
| NE                     | Non-ideal Base-Emitter Diode Emission Coefficient           |
| BR                     | Ideal Maximum Reverse Beta                                  |
| NR                     | Reverse Emission Coefficient                                |
| VAR                    | Reverse Early Voltage                                       |
| IKR                    | Reverse Beta Roll-off Knee Current                          |
| ISC                    | Non-ideal Base-Collector Diode Saturation Current           |
| NC                     | Non-ideal Base-Collector Diode Emission Coefficient         |
| NK                     | Forward Beta Roll-off Slope Exponent                        |
| RE                     | Emitter Resistance  |
| RB                     | Base Resistance   |
| RC                     | Series Collector Resistance                                 |
| CJE                    | Zero-bias Emitter-Base Junction Capacitance                 |
| VJE                    | Emitter-Base Junction Potential                             |
| MJE                    | Emitter-Base Junction Grading Coefficient                   |
| CJC                    | Zero-bias Collector-Base Junction Capacitance               |
| VJC                    | Collector-base Junction Potential                           |
| MJC                    | Collector-base Junction Grading Coefficient                 |
| FC                     | Coefficient for Onset of Forward-bias Depletion Capacitance |
| TF                     | Forward Transit Time  |
| XTF                    | Coefficient for TF Dependency on Vce                        |
| VTF                    | Voltage for TF Dependency on Vce                            |
| ITF                    | Current for TF Dependency on Ic                             |
| PTF                    | Excess Phase at $f=1/2\pi * TF$                             |
| TR                     | Reverse Transit Time  |
| EG                     | Activation Energy   |
| XTB                    | Forward Beta Temperature Coefficient                        |
| XTI                    | Temperature Coefficient for IS                              |

## Reverse

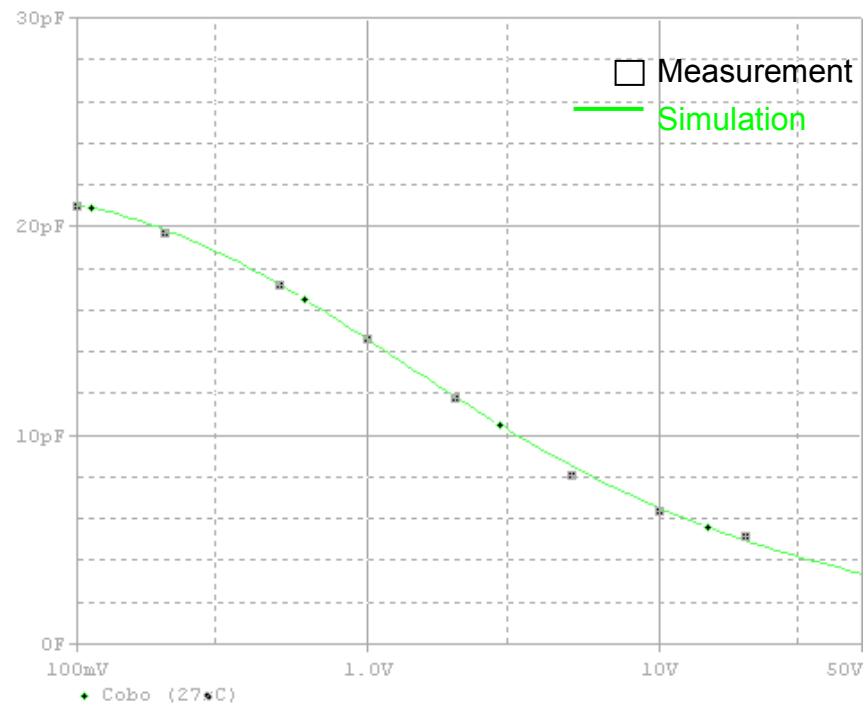
### Reverse Early Voltage Characteristic



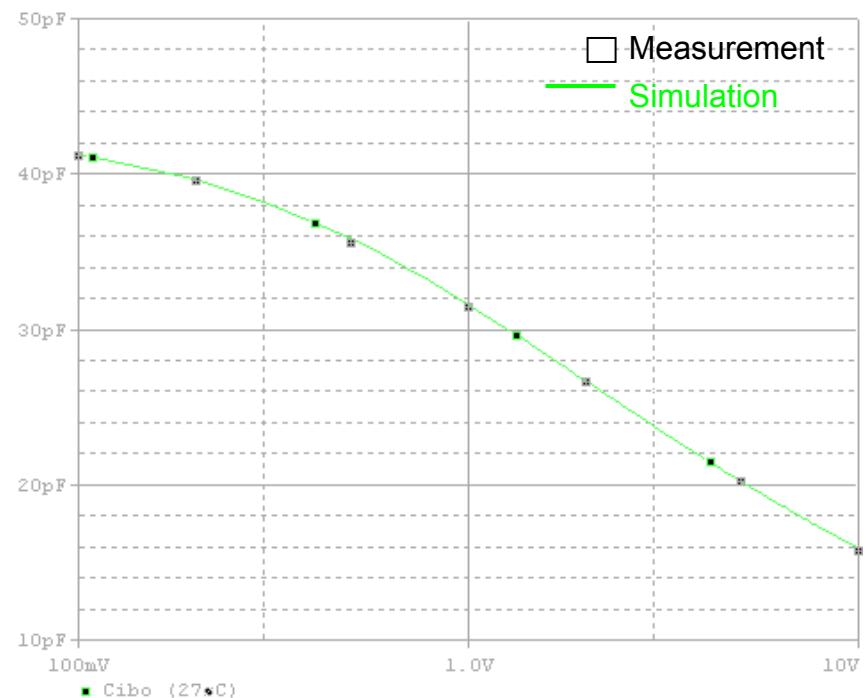
## Reverse DC Beta Characteristic ( $I_e$ vs. $h_{FE}$ )



## C-B Capacitance Characteristic

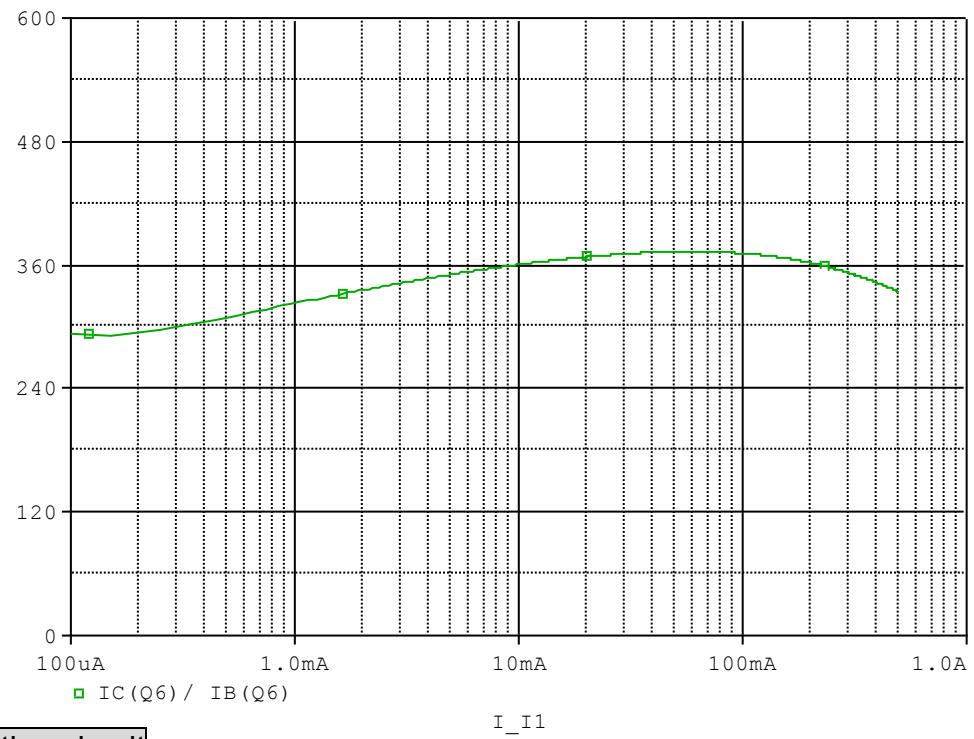


## E-B Capacitance Characteristic

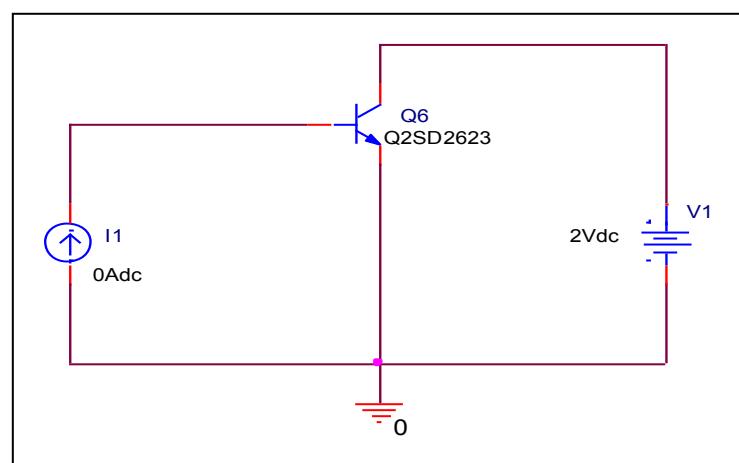


## BJT Ic-hFE Characteristics

Circuit simulation result

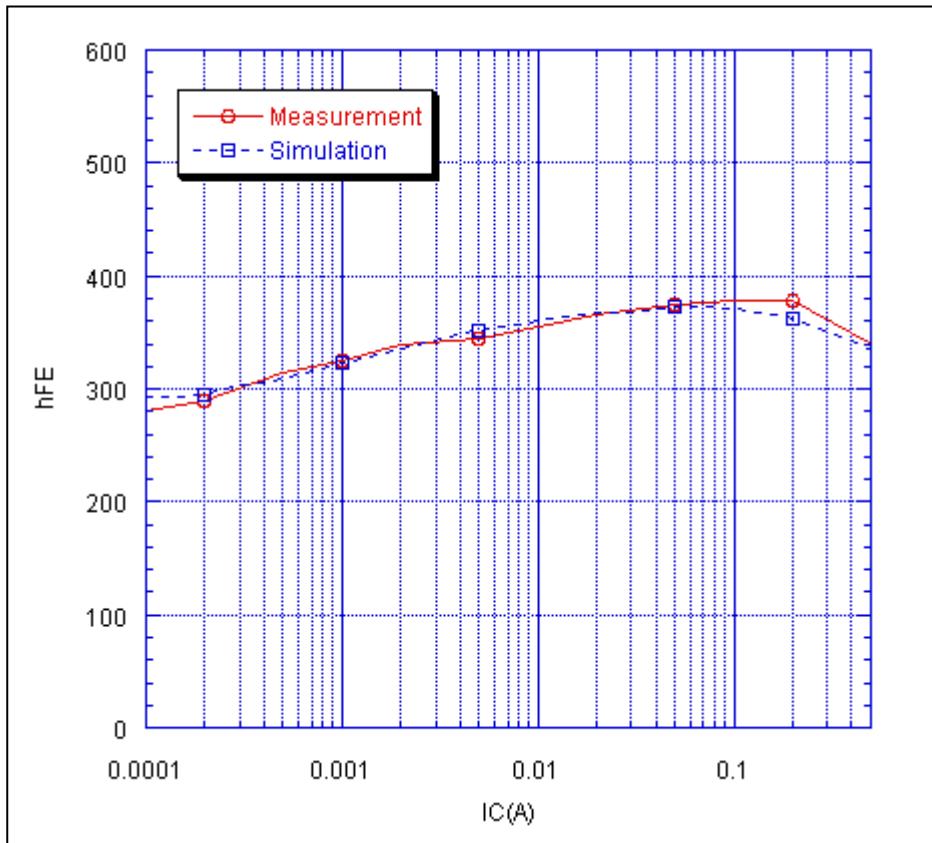


Evaluation circuit



## Comparison Graph

Circuit simulation result

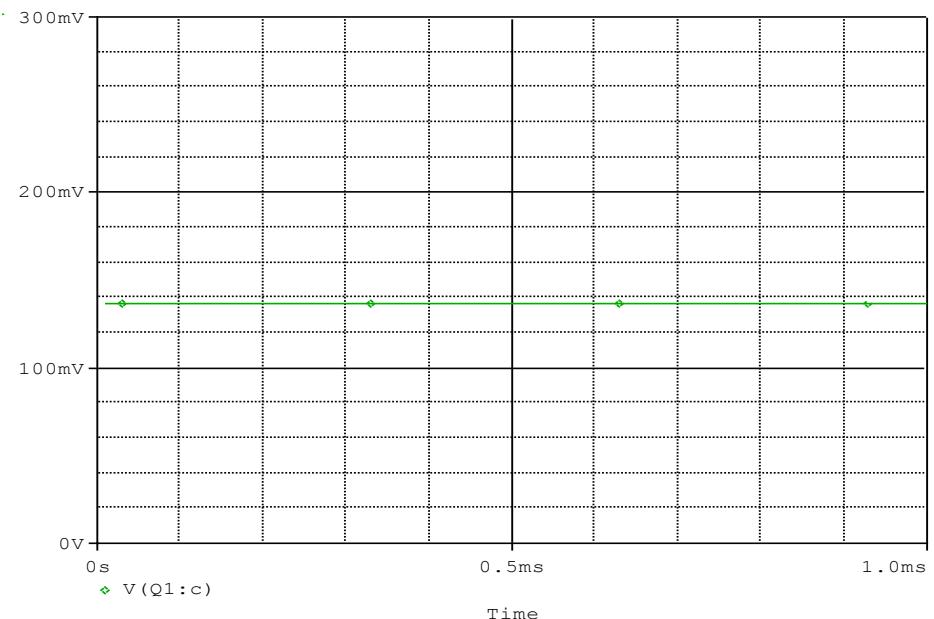


Simulation result

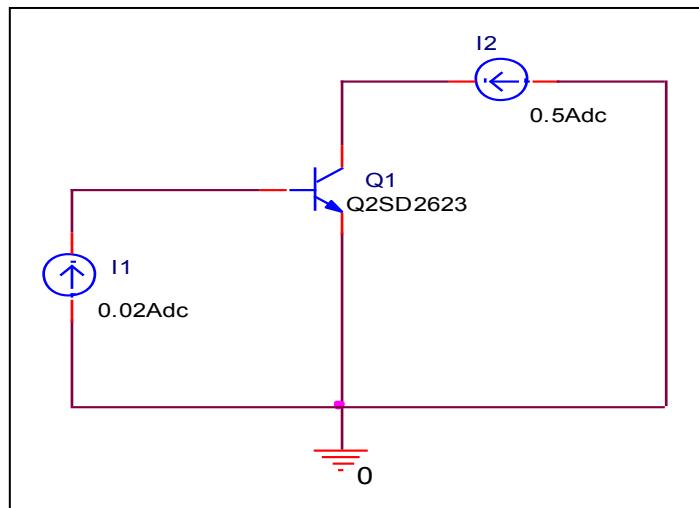
| $I_c$ (A) | hFE         |            | %Error |
|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|
|           | Measurement | Simulation |        |
| 0.0001    | 280.000     | 292.946    | 4.624  |
| 0.0002    | 290.000     | 294.612    | 1.590  |
| 0.0005    | 315.000     | 309.379    | -1.784 |
| 0.001     | 325.000     | 322.610    | -0.735 |
| 0.002     | 340.000     | 335.564    | -1.305 |
| 0.005     | 345.000     | 350.916    | 1.715  |
| 0.010     | 355.000     | 360.514    | 1.553  |
| 0.020     | 365.000     | 367.889    | 0.792  |
| 0.050     | 375.000     | 372.998    | -0.534 |
| 0.100     | 378.000     | 371.373    | -1.753 |
| 0.200     | 379.000     | 362.337    | -4.397 |
| 0.500     | 340.000     | 333.647    | -1.869 |

## BJT Vce (sat) voltage Characteristics

Circuit simulation result



Evaluation circuit



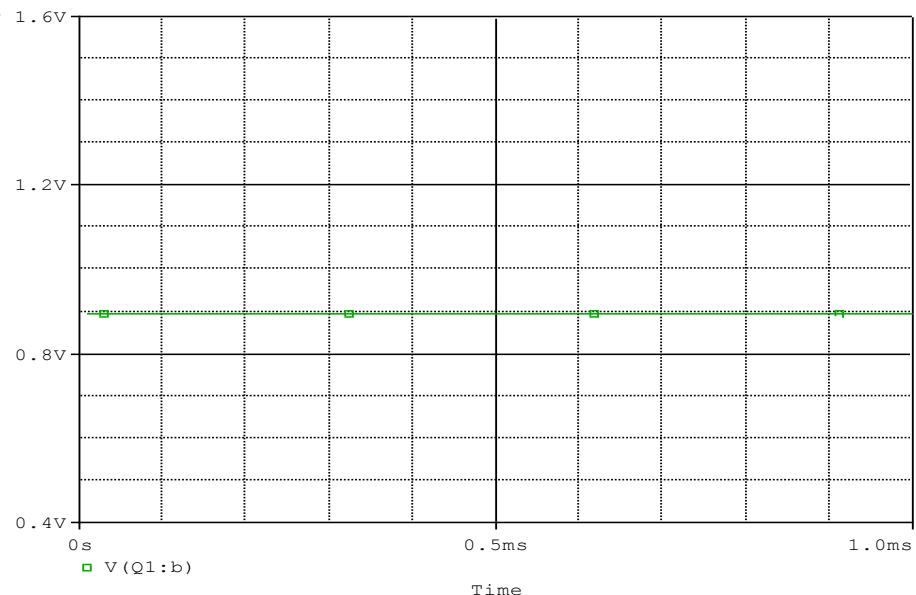
Simulation result

Test condition:  $IC/IB = 25$ ,  $IC=0.5A$

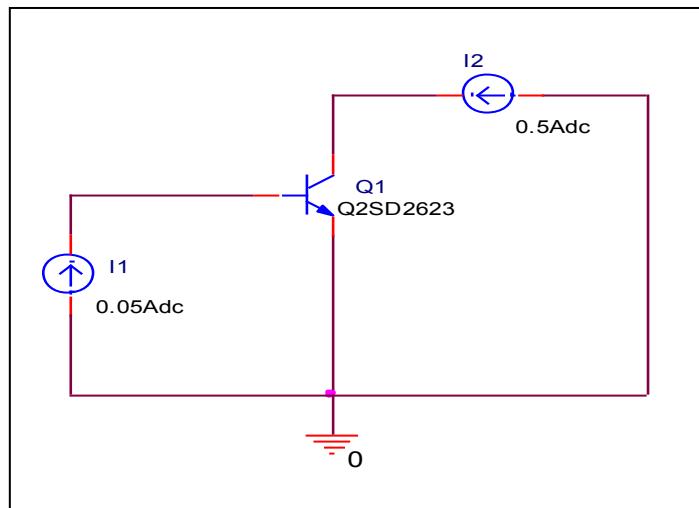
| $V_{ce(sat)}(V)$ | Measurement | Simulation | Error(%) |
|------------------|-------------|------------|----------|
|                  | 0.140       | 0.136      | -2.857   |

## BJT Vbe (sat) voltage Characteristics

Circuit simulation result



Evaluation circuit



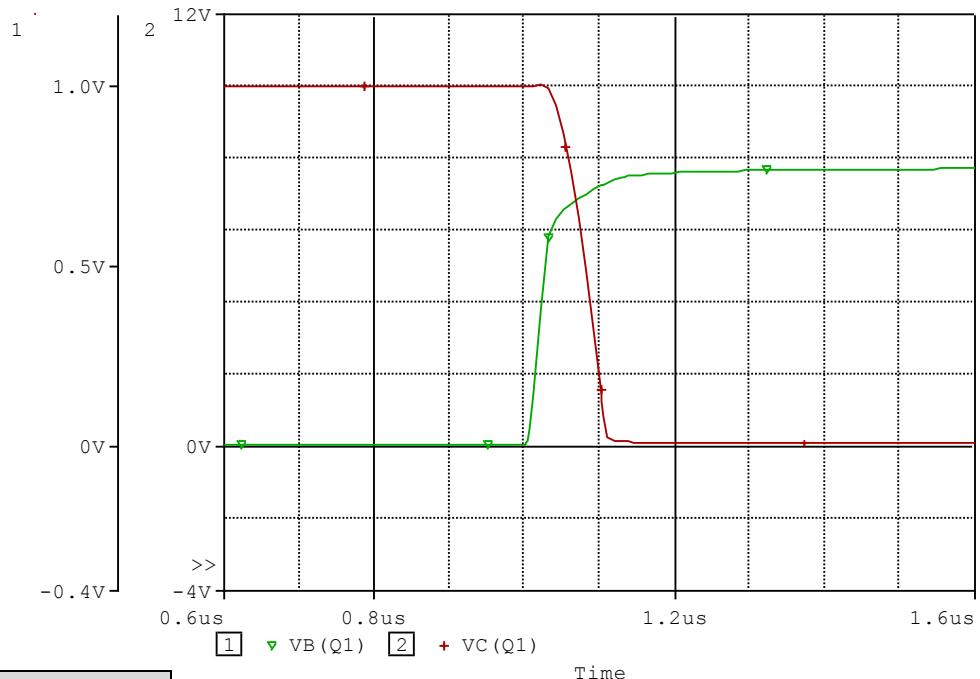
Simulation result

Test condition:  $IC/IB = 20$ ,  $IC=0.5\text{A}$

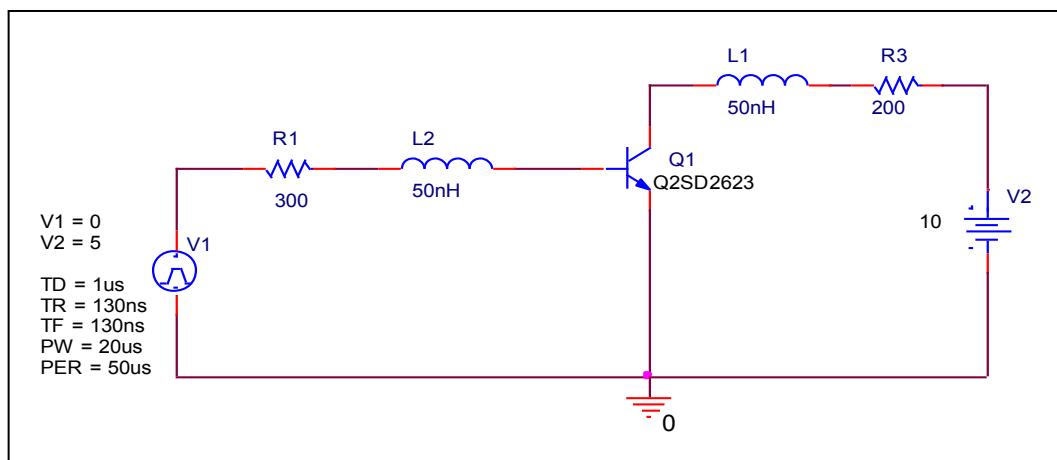
| $V_{be(\text{sat})}(\text{V})$ | Measurement | Simulation | Error(%) |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|----------|
|                                | 1.200(Max)  | 0.893      | -        |

## Switching Characteristics

Circuit simulation result



Evaluation circuit

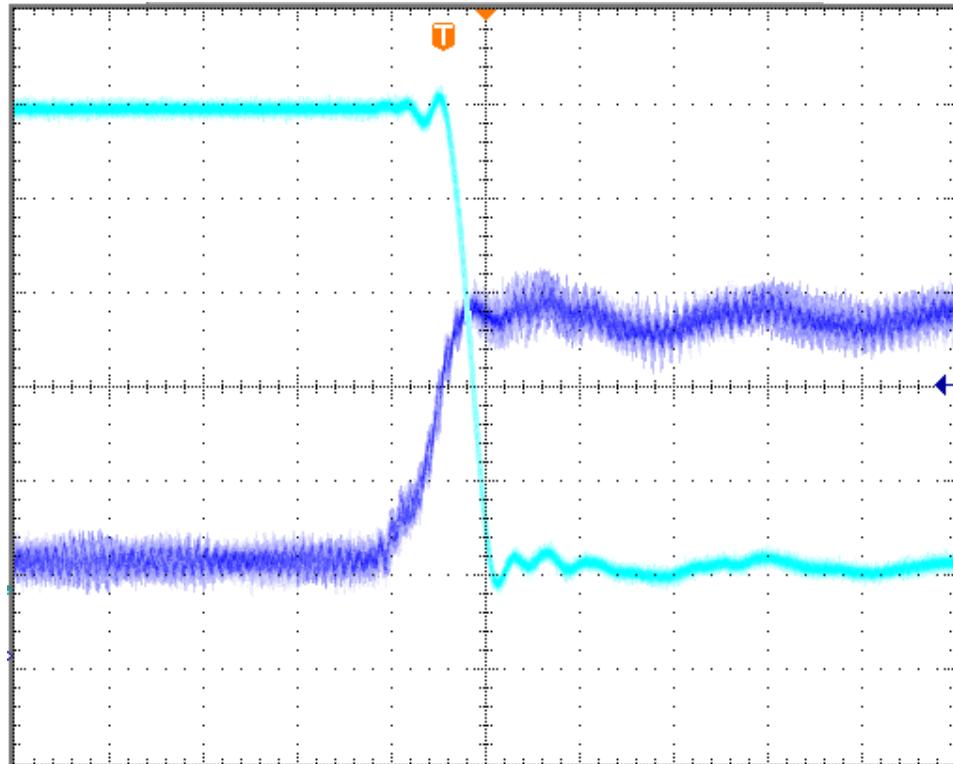


Simulation result

|                | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|----------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| $t_{stg}$ (us) | 0.103       | 0.098      | -4.854 |
| $t_f$ (us)     | 0.054       | 0.056      | 3.704  |

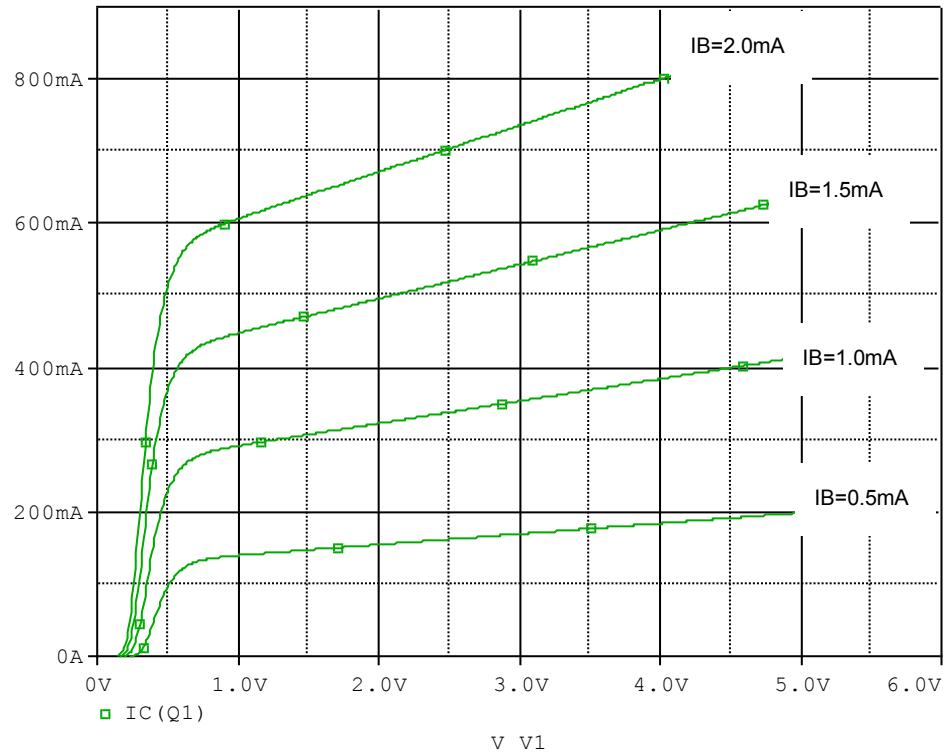
## Switching Characteristic

## Reference



## Output Characteristics

Circuit simulation result



Evaluation circuit

