


## Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (Ultrafast IGBT), 90 A


**SOT-227**
**FEATURES**

- NPT Gen 5 IGBT technology
- Square RBSOA
- HEXFRED® low  $Q_{rr}$ , low switching energy
- Positive  $V_{CE(on)}$  temperature coefficient
- Fully isolated package
- Very low internal inductance ( $\leq 5$  nH typical)
- Industry standard outline
- UL approved file E78996 
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS  
COMPLIANT**
**PRODUCT SUMMARY**

$V_{CES}$	1200 V
$I_C$ DC	90 A at 90 °C
$V_{CE(on)}$ typical at 75 A, 25 °C	3.3 V
Speed	8 kHz to 30 kHz
Package	SOT-227
Circuit	Single switch diode

**BENEFITS**

- Designed for increased operating efficiency in power conversion: UPS, SMPS, welding, induction heating
- Easy to assemble and parallel
- Direct mounting on heatsink
- Plug-in compatible with other SOT-227 packages
- Low EMI, requires less snubbing

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MAX.	UNITS
Collector to emitter voltage	$V_{CES}$		1200	V
Continuous collector current	$I_C$ <sup>(1)</sup>	$T_C = 25$ °C	149	A
		$T_C = 90$ °C	90	
Pulsed collector current	$I_{CM}$		200	
Clamped inductive load current	$I_{LM}$		200	
Diode continuous forward current	$I_F$	$T_C = 25$ °C	76	V
		$T_C = 90$ °C	46	
Gate to emitter voltage	$V_{GE}$		$\pm 20$	
Power dissipation, IGBT	$P_D$	$T_C = 25$ °C	862	W
		$T_C = 90$ °C	414	
Power dissipation, diode	$P_D$	$T_C = 25$ °C	357	
		$T_C = 90$ °C	171	
Isolation voltage	$V_{ISOL}$	Any terminal to case, $t = 1$ min	2500	V

**Note**

<sup>(1)</sup> Maximum collector current admitted is 100 A, to do exceed the maximum temperature of terminals



ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Collector to emitter breakdown voltage	V <sub>BR(CES)</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 250 μA	1200	-	-	
Collector to emitter voltage	V <sub>CE(on)</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 75 A	-	3.3	3.8	V
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 75 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C	-	3.6	3.9	
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 75 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C	-	3.7	-	
Gate threshold voltage	V <sub>GE(th)</sub>	V <sub>CE</sub> = V <sub>GE</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 250 μA	4	5	6	
		V <sub>CE</sub> = V <sub>GE</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 250 μA, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C	-	3.2	-	
Temperature coefficient of threshold voltage	V <sub>GE(th)</sub> /ΔT <sub>J</sub>	V <sub>CE</sub> = V <sub>GE</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 1 mA (25 °C to 125 °C)	-	-12	-	mV/°C
Collector to emitter leakage current	I <sub>CES</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1200 V	-	7	250	μA
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1200 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C	-	1.4	10	mA
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1200 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C	-	6.5	20	
Forward voltage drop, diode	V <sub>FM</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 75 A	-	3.4	5.0	V
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 75 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C	-	3.2	5.2	
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 75 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C	-	3.05	-	
Gate to emitter leakage current	I <sub>GES</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = ± 20 V	-	-	± 250	nA

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	
Total gate charge (turn-on)	Q <sub>g</sub>	I <sub>C</sub> = 50 A, V <sub>CC</sub> = 600 V, V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V	-	690	-	nC	
Gate to emitter charge (turn-on)	Q <sub>ge</sub>		-	65	-		
Gate to collector charge (turn-on)	Q <sub>gc</sub>		-	250	-		
Turn-on switching loss	E <sub>on</sub>	I <sub>C</sub> = 75 A, V <sub>CC</sub> = 600 V, V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V, R <sub>g</sub> = 5 Ω, L = 500 μH, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	-	1.2	-	mJ	
Turn-off switching loss	E <sub>off</sub>		-	2.1	-		
Total switching loss	E <sub>tot</sub>		-	3.3	-		
Turn-on delay time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>		Energy losses include tail and diode recovery Diode used HFA16PB120	-	250	-	ns
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>			-	38	-	
Turn-off delay time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>			-	280	-	
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>	-		90	-	mJ	
Turn-on switching loss	E <sub>on</sub>	-		1.7	-		
Turn-off switching loss	E <sub>off</sub>	-		4.08	-		
Total switching loss	E <sub>tot</sub>	I <sub>C</sub> = 75 A, V <sub>CC</sub> = 600 V, V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V, R <sub>g</sub> = 5 Ω, L = 500 μH, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C	-	5.78	-	ns	
Turn-on delay time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>		-	245	-		
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>		-	48	-		
Turn-off delay time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>		-	280	-		
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>	-	140	-			
Reverse bias safe operating area	RBSOA	T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C, I <sub>C</sub> = 200 A, R <sub>g</sub> = 22 Ω, V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V to 0 V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 900 V, V <sub>P</sub> = 1200 V, L = 500 μH	Fullsquare				
Diode reverse recovery time	t <sub>rr</sub>	I <sub>F</sub> = 50 A, dI <sub>F</sub> /dt = 200 A/μs, V <sub>R</sub> = 200 V	-	140	-	ns	
Diode peak reverse current	I <sub>rr</sub>		-	13	-	A	
Diode recovery charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>		-	860	-	nC	
Diode reverse recovery time	t <sub>rr</sub>	I <sub>F</sub> = 50 A, dI <sub>F</sub> /dt = 200 A/μs, V <sub>R</sub> = 200 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C	-	210	-	ns	
Diode peak reverse current	I <sub>rr</sub>		-	19	-	A	
Diode recovery charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>		-	1880	-	nC	



THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{Stg}$		-40	-	150	°C
Junction to case	IGBT		-	-	0.145	°C/W
	Diode		-	-	0.35	
Case to heatsink	$R_{thCS}$	Flat, greased surface	-	0.05	-	
Weight			-	30	-	g
Mounting torque		Torque to terminal	-	-	1.1 (9.7)	Nm (lbf.in)
		Torque to heatsink	-	-	1.3 (11.5)	Nm (lbf.in)
Case style	SOT-227					

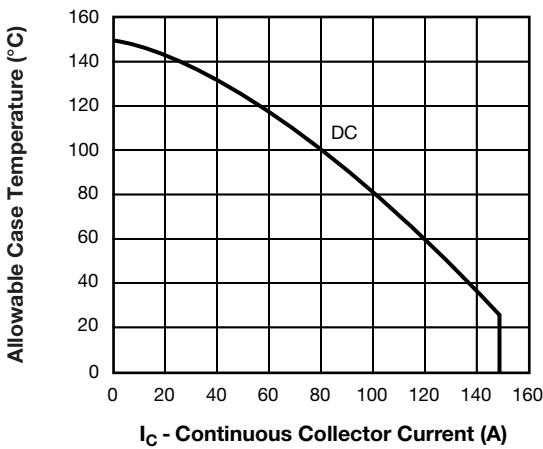


Fig. 1 - Maximum DC IGBT Collector Current vs. Case Temperature

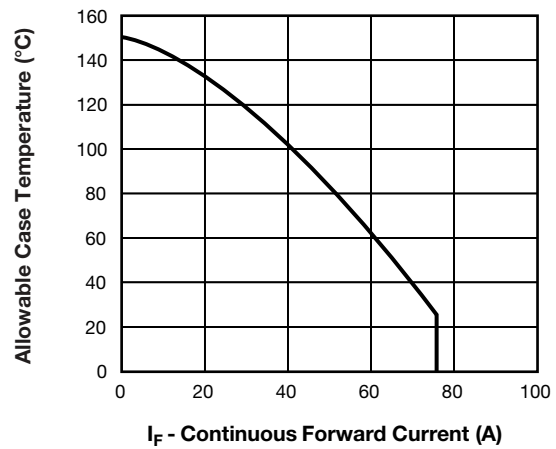


Fig. 3 - Allowable Forward Current vs. Case Temperature Diode Leg

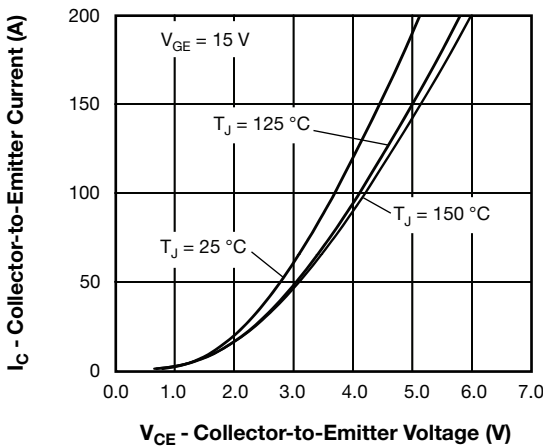


Fig. 2 - Typical Collector to Emitter Current Output Characteristics of IGBT

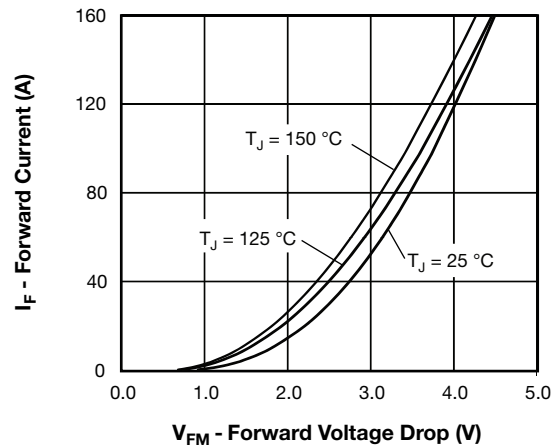


Fig. 4 - Typical Diode Forward Voltage Drop Characteristics

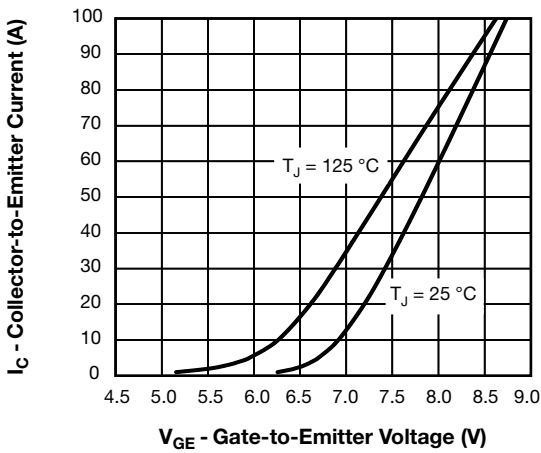


Fig. 5 - Typical IGBT Transfer Characteristics

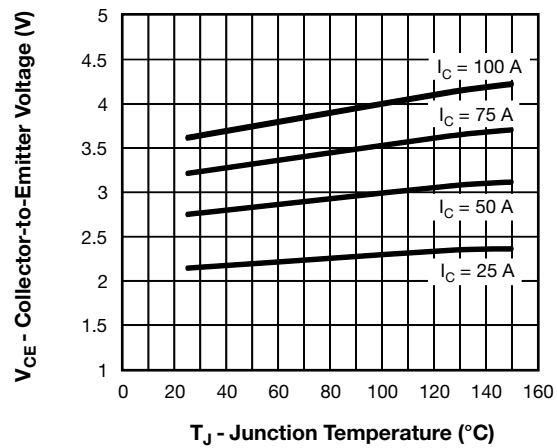


Fig. 8 - Typical IGBT Collector to Emitter Voltage vs. Junction Temperature,  $V_{GE} = 15$  V

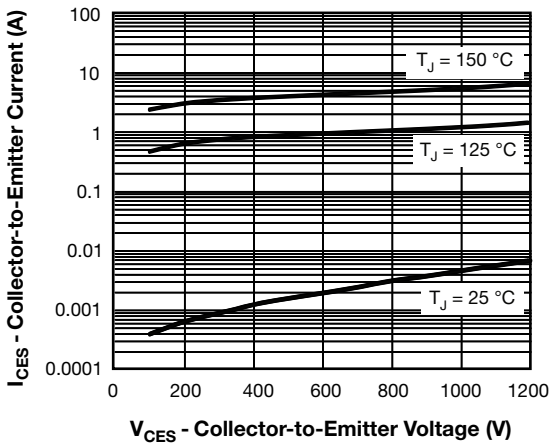


Fig. 6 - Typical IGBT Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current

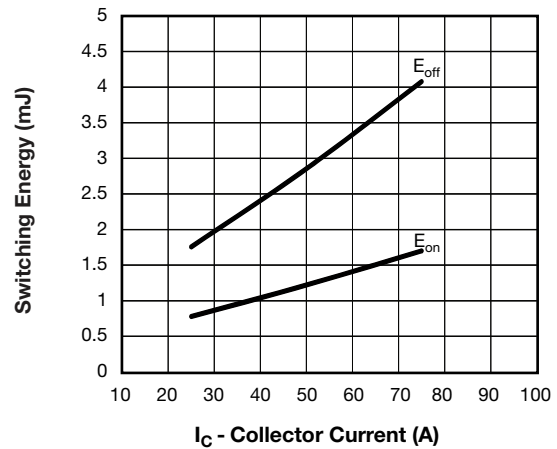


Fig. 9 - Typical IGBT Energy Losses vs.  $I_C$   
 $T_J = 125$  °C,  $L = 500$   $\mu$ H,  $V_{CC} = 600$  V,  
 $R_g = 5$   $\Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15$  V, Diode used HFA16PB120

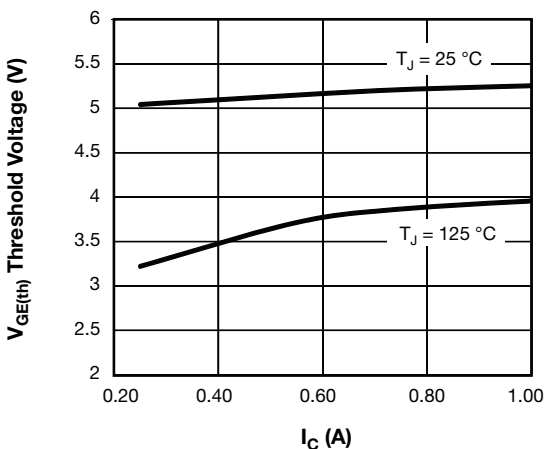


Fig. 7 - Typical IGBT Threshold Voltage

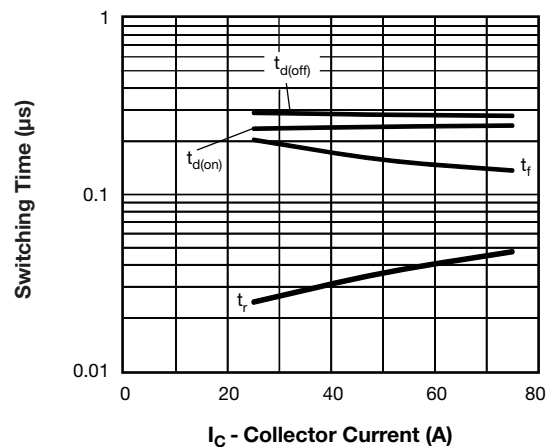


Fig. 10 - Typical IGBT Switching Time vs.  $I_C$   
 $T_J = 125$  °C,  $L = 500$   $\mu$ H,  $V_{CC} = 600$  V,  
 $R_g = 5$   $\Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15$  V, Diode used HFA16PB120

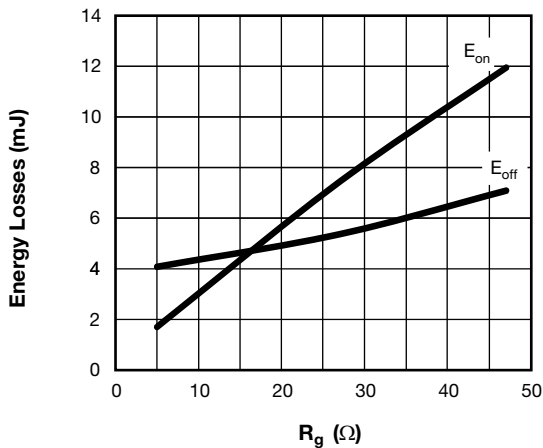


Fig. 11 - Typical IGBT Energy Loss vs.  $R_g$ ,  
 $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_C = 75\text{ A}$ ,  $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$ ,  
 $V_{CC} = 600\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ , Diode used HFA16PB120

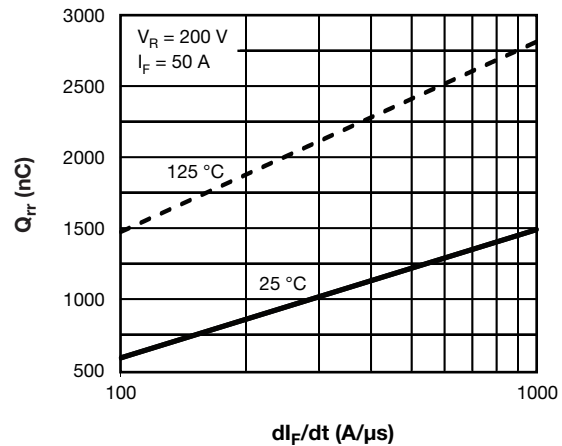


Fig. 14 - Stored Charge vs.  $di_F/dt$  of Diode

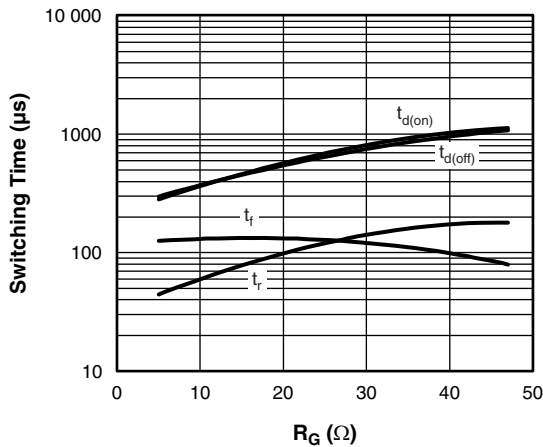


Fig. 12 - Typical IGBT Switching Time vs.  $R_g$ ,  
 $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 600\text{ V}$ ,  
 $R_g = 5\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$

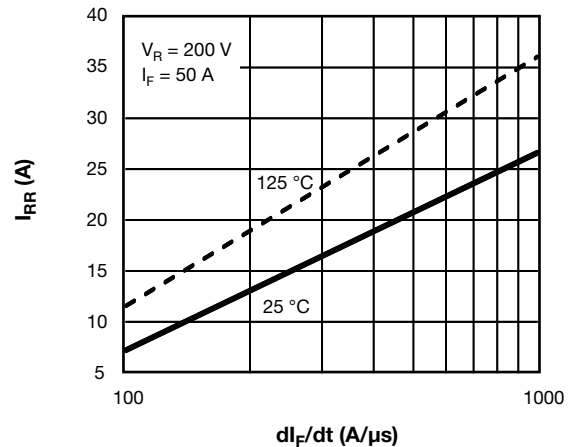


Fig. 15 - Typical Reverse Recovery Current vs.  $di_F/dt$  of Diode

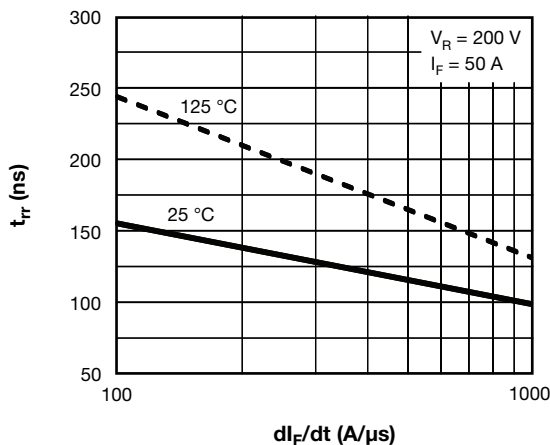


Fig. 13 - Typical  $t_{rr}$  Diode vs.  $di_F/dt$   
 $V_{RR} = 200\text{ V}$ ,  $I_F = 50\text{ A}$

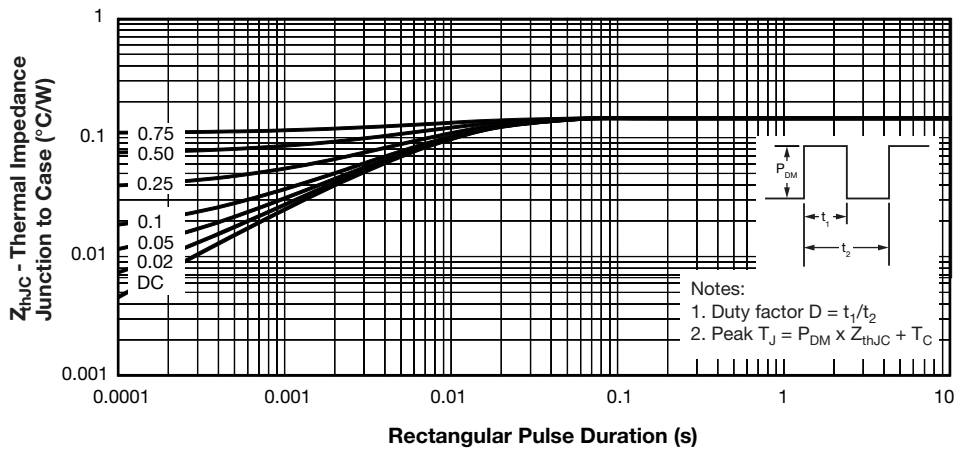


Fig. 16 - Maximum Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics (IGBT)

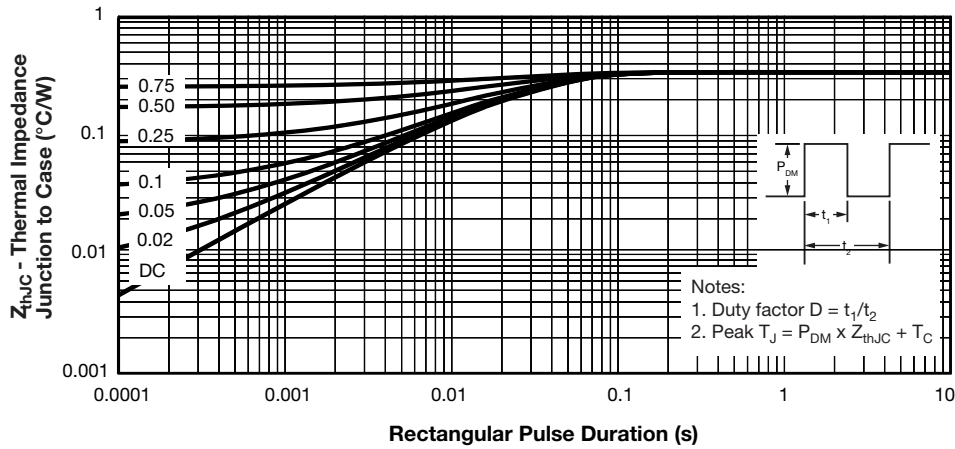


Fig. 17 - Maximum Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics (Diode)

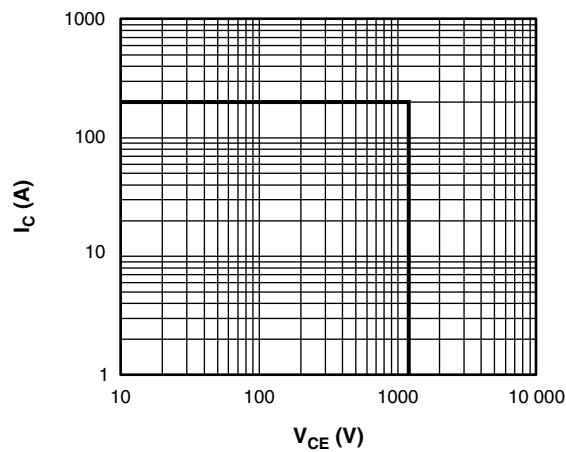


Fig. 18 - IGBT Reverse Bias SOA,  $T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ ,

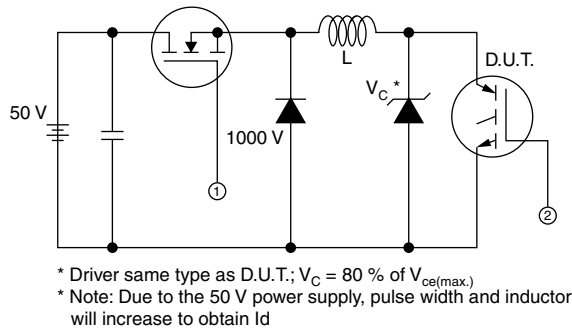


Fig. 19a - Clamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

\* Driver same type as D.U.T.;  $V_C = 80\%$  of  $V_{ce(max)}$   
\* Note: Due to the 50 V power supply, pulse width and inductor will increase to obtain  $I_d$

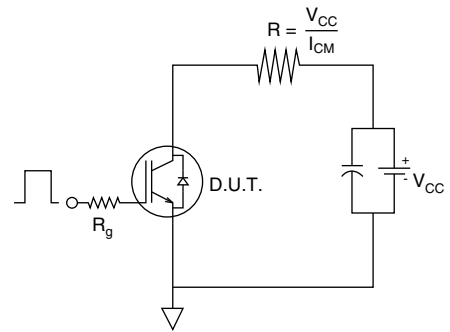


Fig. 19b - Pulsed Collector Current Test Circuit

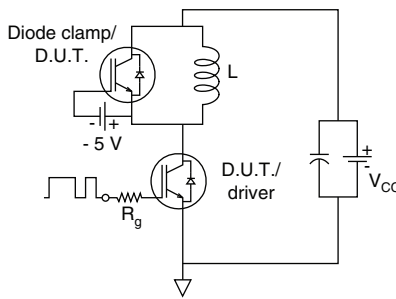


Fig. 20a - Switching Loss Test Circuit

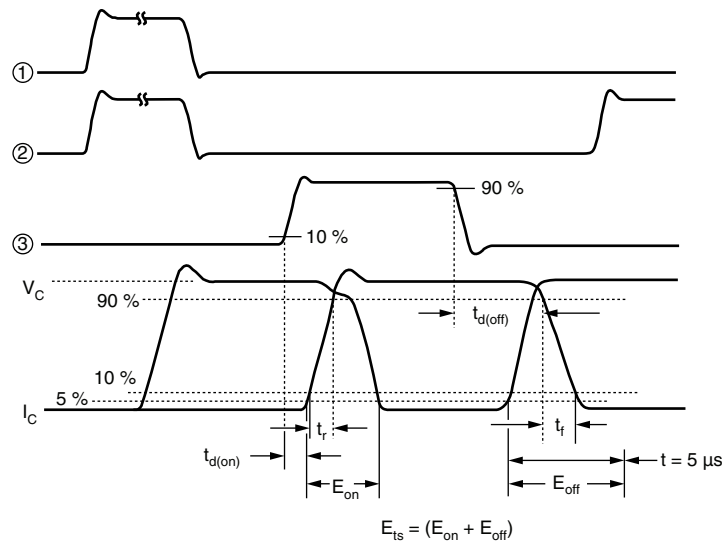


Fig. 20b - Switching Loss Waveforms Test Circuit

**ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE**

Device code	<b>VS-</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>U</b>
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (IGBT)
- 3** - B = IGBT Generation 5
- 4** - Current rating (90 = 90 A)
- 5** - Circuit configuration (D = Single switch with antiparallel diode)
- 6** - Package indicator (A = SOT-227)
- 7** - Voltage rating (120 = 1200 V)
- 8** - Speed/type (U = Ultrafast IGBT)

CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION		
CIRCUIT	CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION CODE	CIRCUIT DRAWING
Single switch with antiparallel diode	D	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: top; margin-left: 20px;"> <p>Lead Assignment</p> </div>

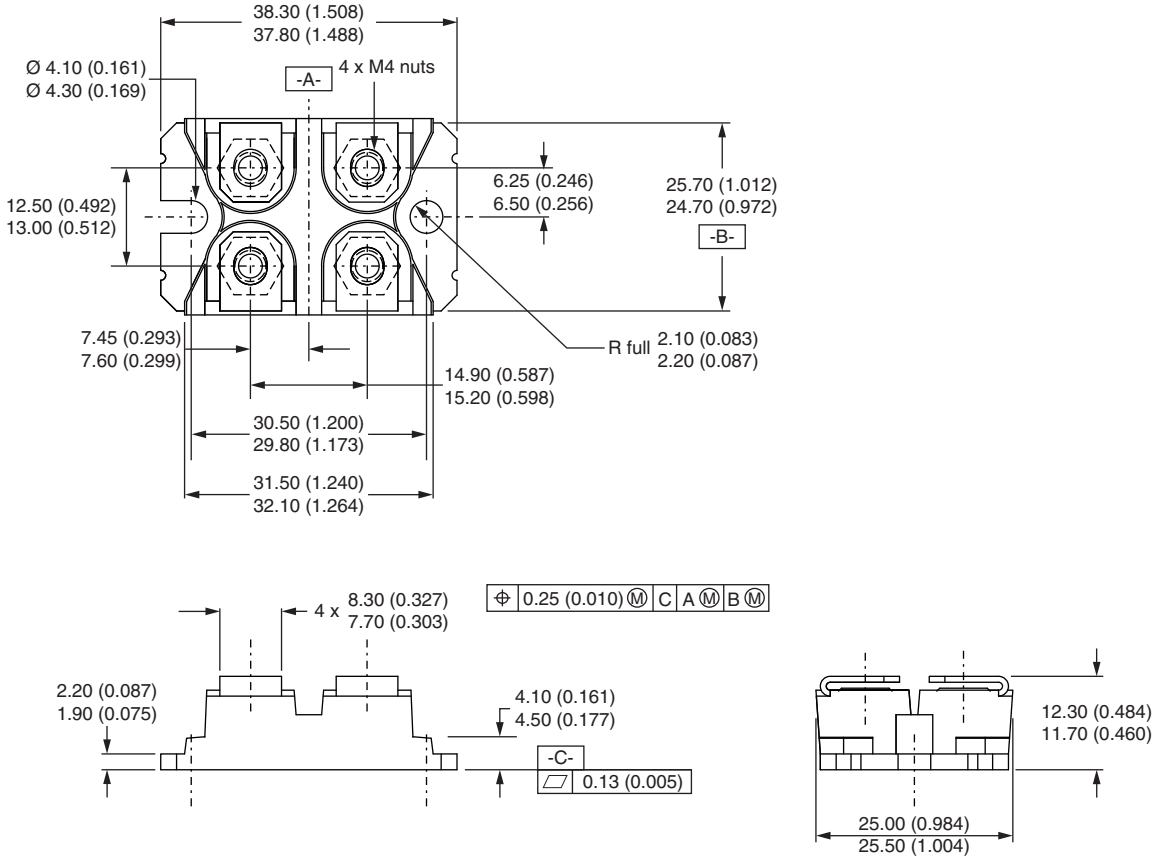
LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95423">www.vishay.com/doc?95423</a>
Packaging information	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95425">www.vishay.com/doc?95425</a>





### SOT-227 Generation II

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)



**Note**

- Controlling dimension: millimeter



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